

**Supporting Information**

**Menthyl esterification allows chiral resolution for synthesis of  
artificial glutamate analogs**

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<sup>1</sup> Yokohama City University, Seto 22-2, Kanazawa-ku,  
Yokohama 236-0027, Japan

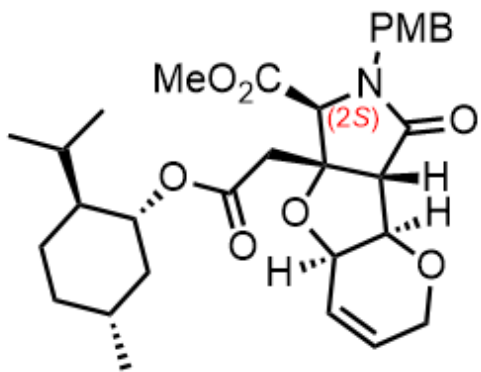
<sup>2</sup> Faculty of Fisheries Sciences, Hokkaido University,  
Hakodate 041-8611, Japan

E-mail: moikawa@yokohama-cu.ac.jp

**Contents:**

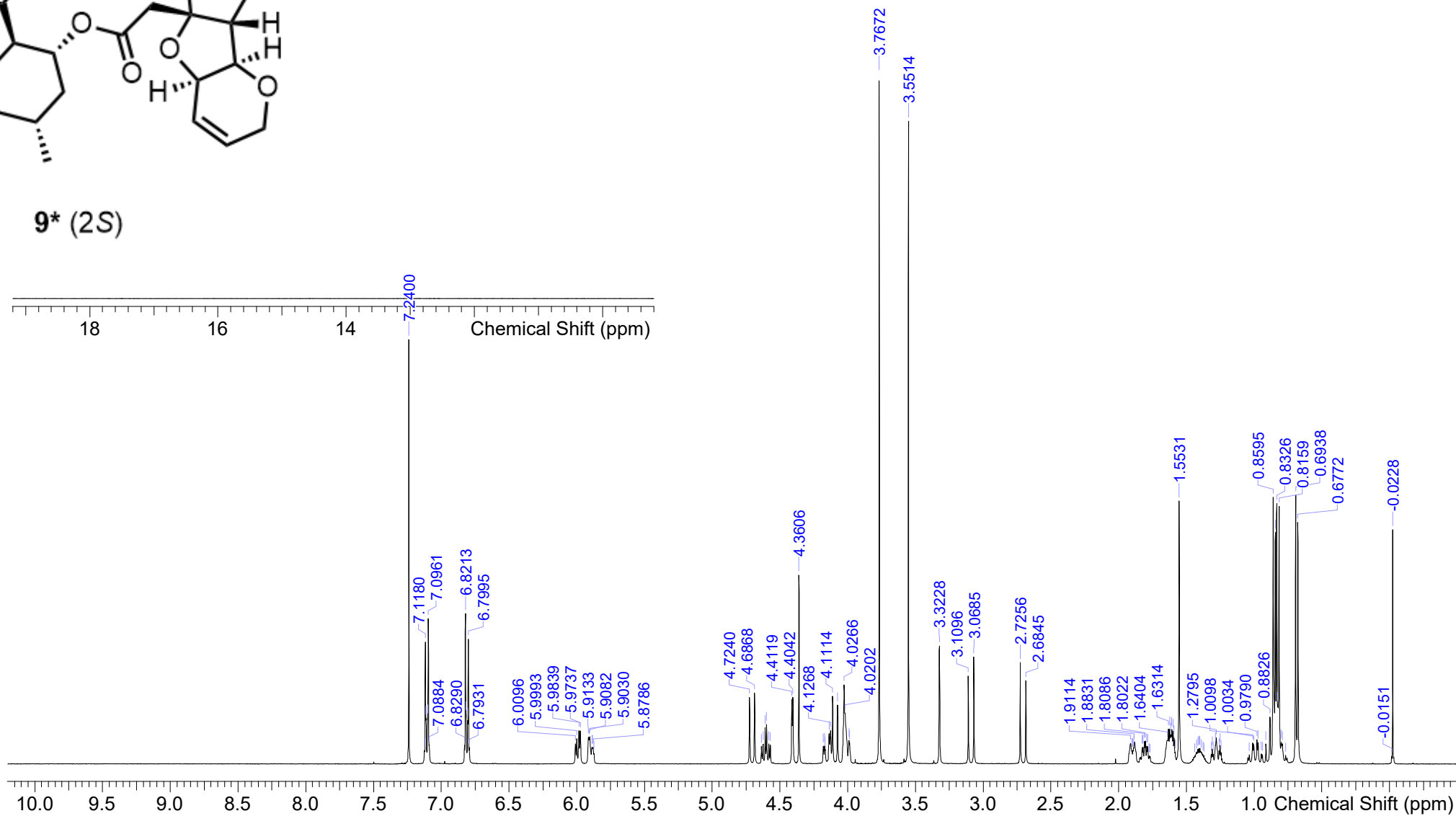
NMR spectra for all new compounds

**SII-2 ~ SII-39**



9\* (2S)

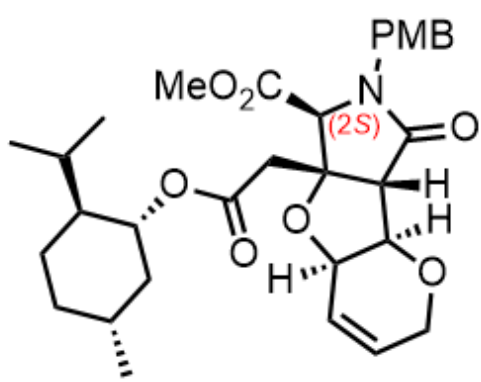
SII-2



Date 29 Jan 2018 20:04:36  
AA70061-002

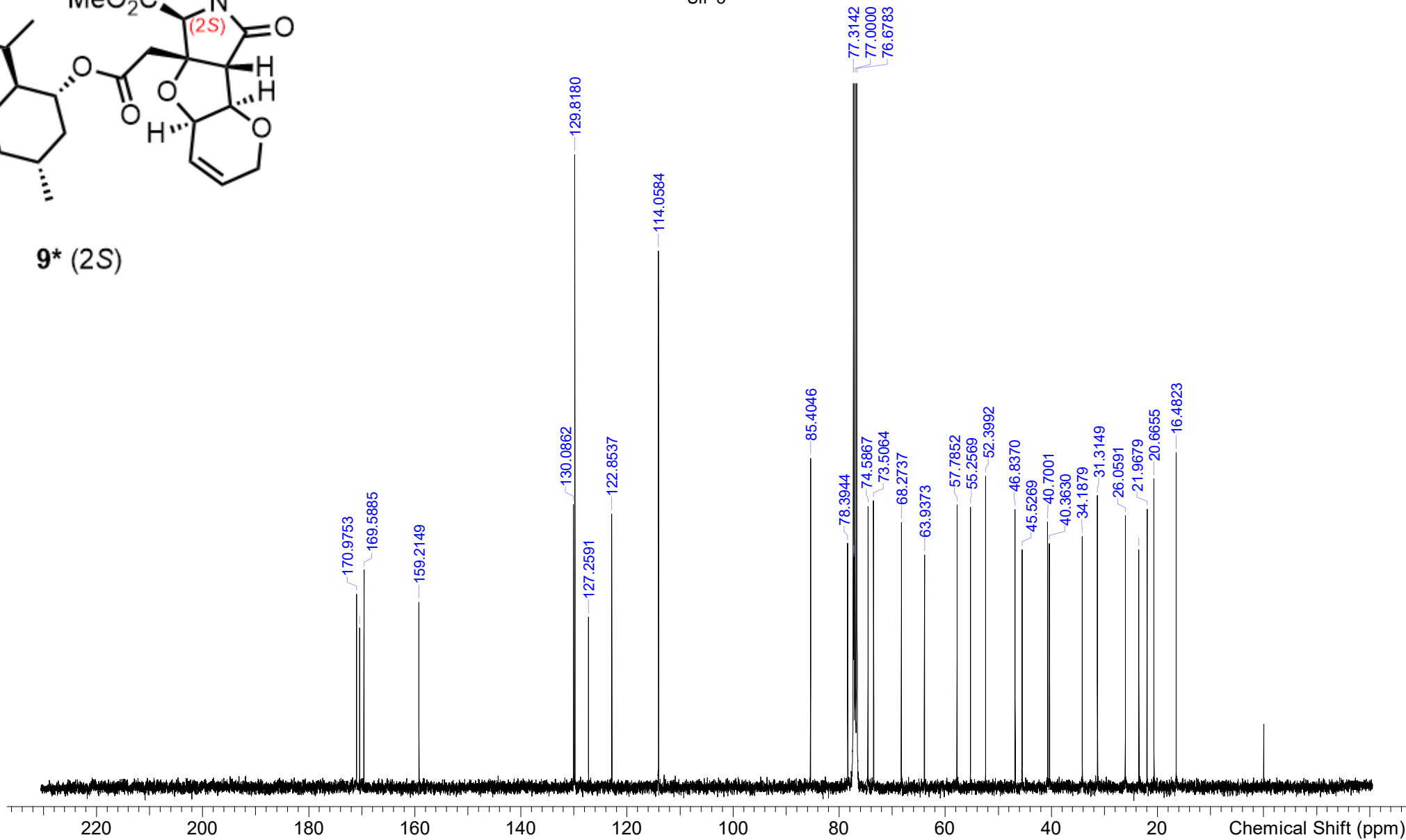
Nucleus 1H  
Pulse Sequence zg30\_Bruker\_AVIIHD400N-2  
Solvent CHLOROFORM-d

Acquisition Time (sec) 1.9464  
Frequency (MHz) 400.0300  
Receiver Gain 202.37  
Sweep Width (Hz) 8417.00



9\* (2S)

SII-3



Date 30 Jan 2018 07:23:28

AA70061-002

Nucleus 13C

Pulse Sequence zgpg30\_Bruker\_AVIIHD400N-2

Solvent CHLOROFORM-d

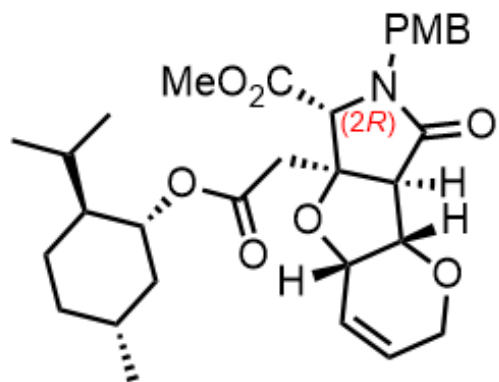
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Frequency (MHz) 100.5876

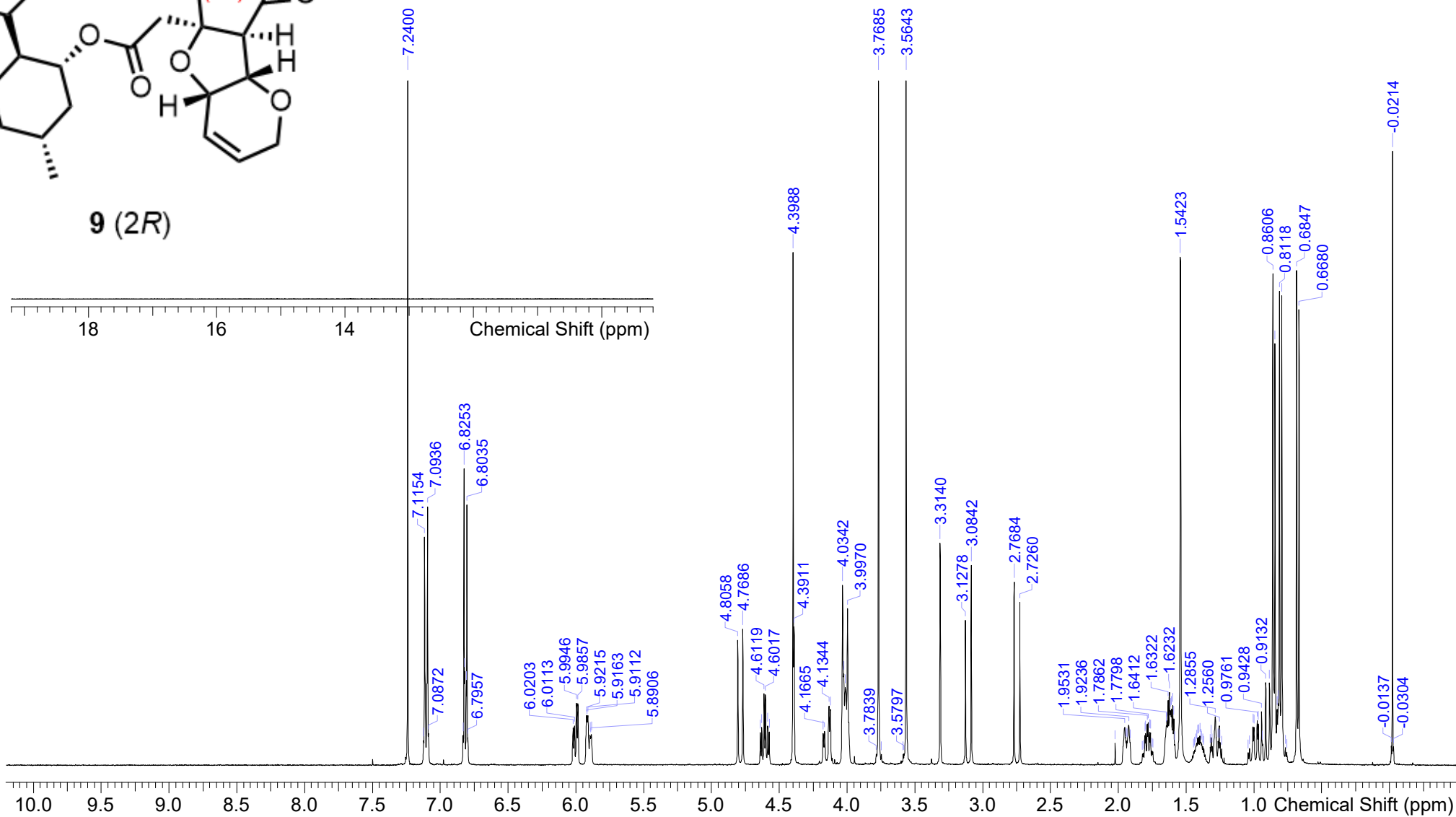
Receiver Gain 202.37

Sweep Width (Hz) 25251.75

SII-4



9 (2R)



Date 23 Jan 2018 17:52:55

AA70051-003

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Pulse Sequence zg30\_Bruker\_AVANCEIII400N

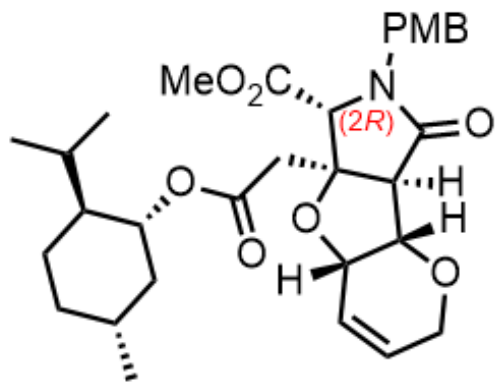
Solvent CHLOROFORM-d

Acquisition Time (sec) 1.9464

Frequency (MHz) 400.1800

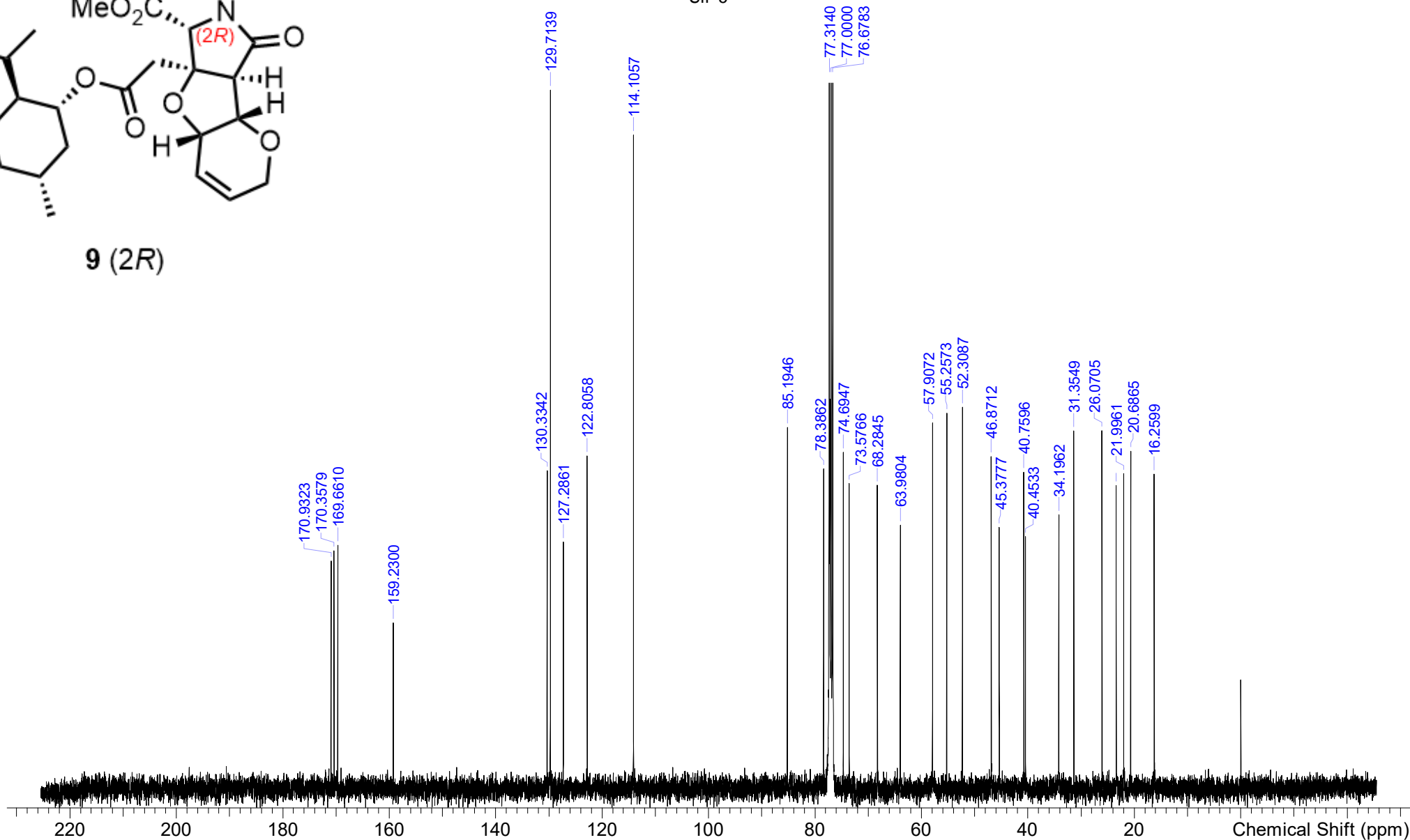
Receiver Gain 128.00

Sweep Width (Hz) 8417.00



9 (2R)

SII-5



Date 24 Jan 2018 05:25:30

AA70051-003

Nucleus 13C

Pulse Sequence zgpg30\_Bruker\_AVANCEIII400N

Solvent CHLOROFORM-d

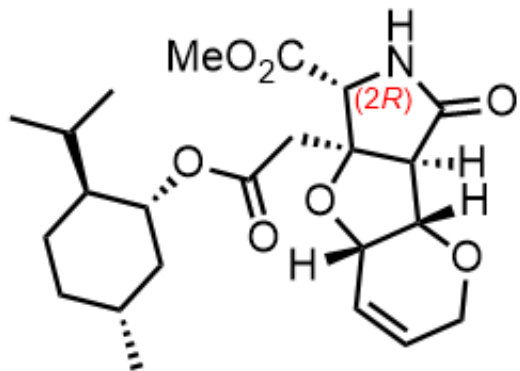
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Frequency (MHz) 100.6253

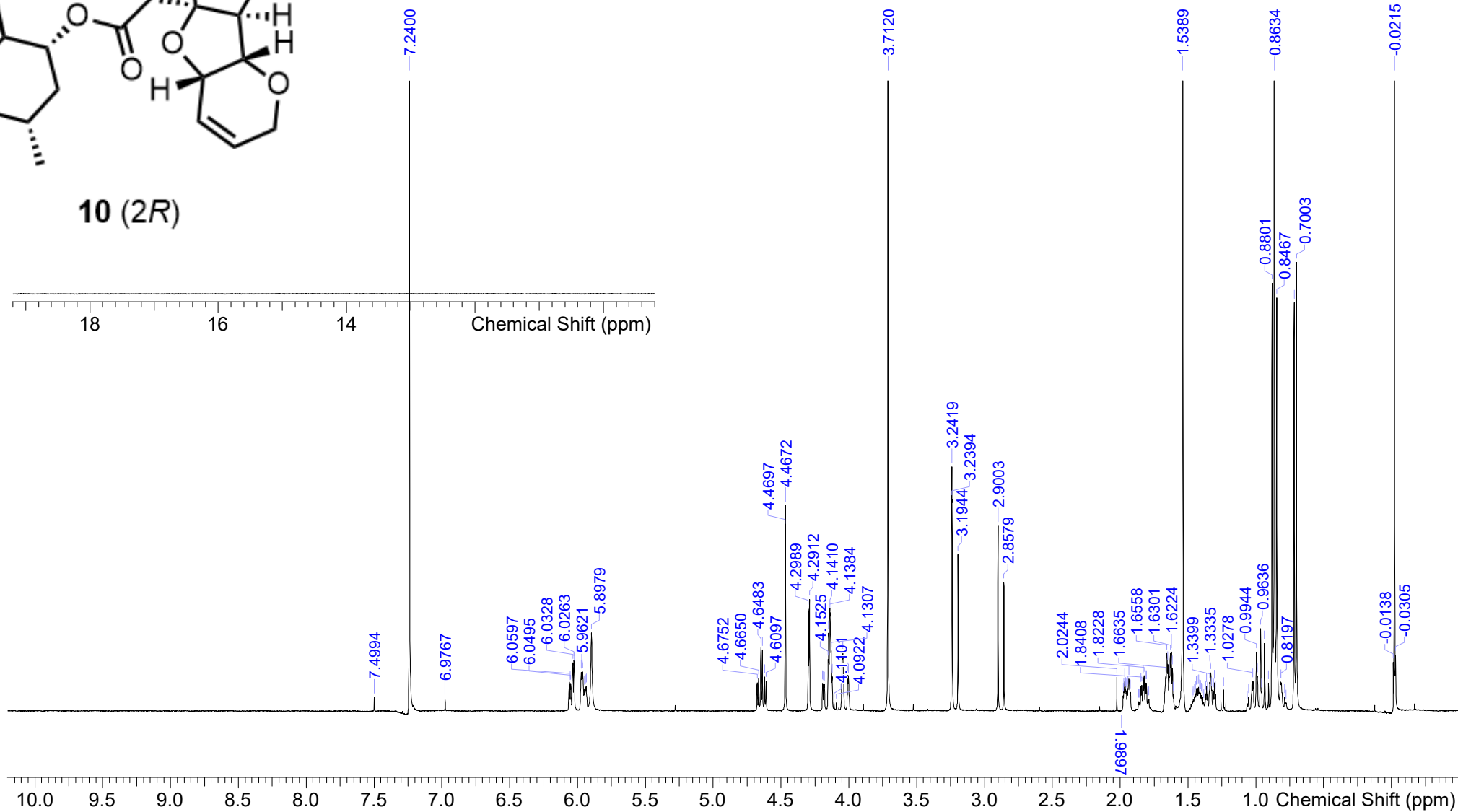
Receiver Gain 203.00

Sweep Width (Hz) 25251.75

SII-6



10 (2R)



Date 11 Dec 2017 18:57:11

AA70065-002

Nucleus 1H

Pulse Sequence zg30\_Bruker\_AVIIHHD400N-2

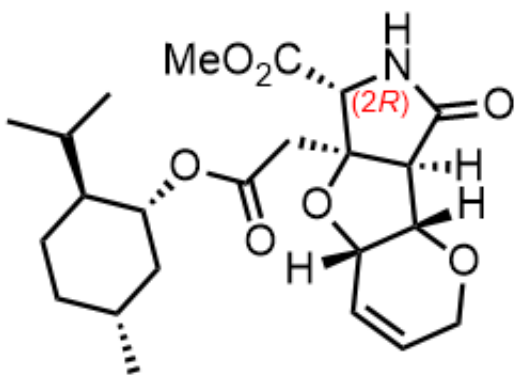
Solvent CHLOROFORM-d

Acquisition Time (sec) 1.9464

Frequency (MHz) 400.0300

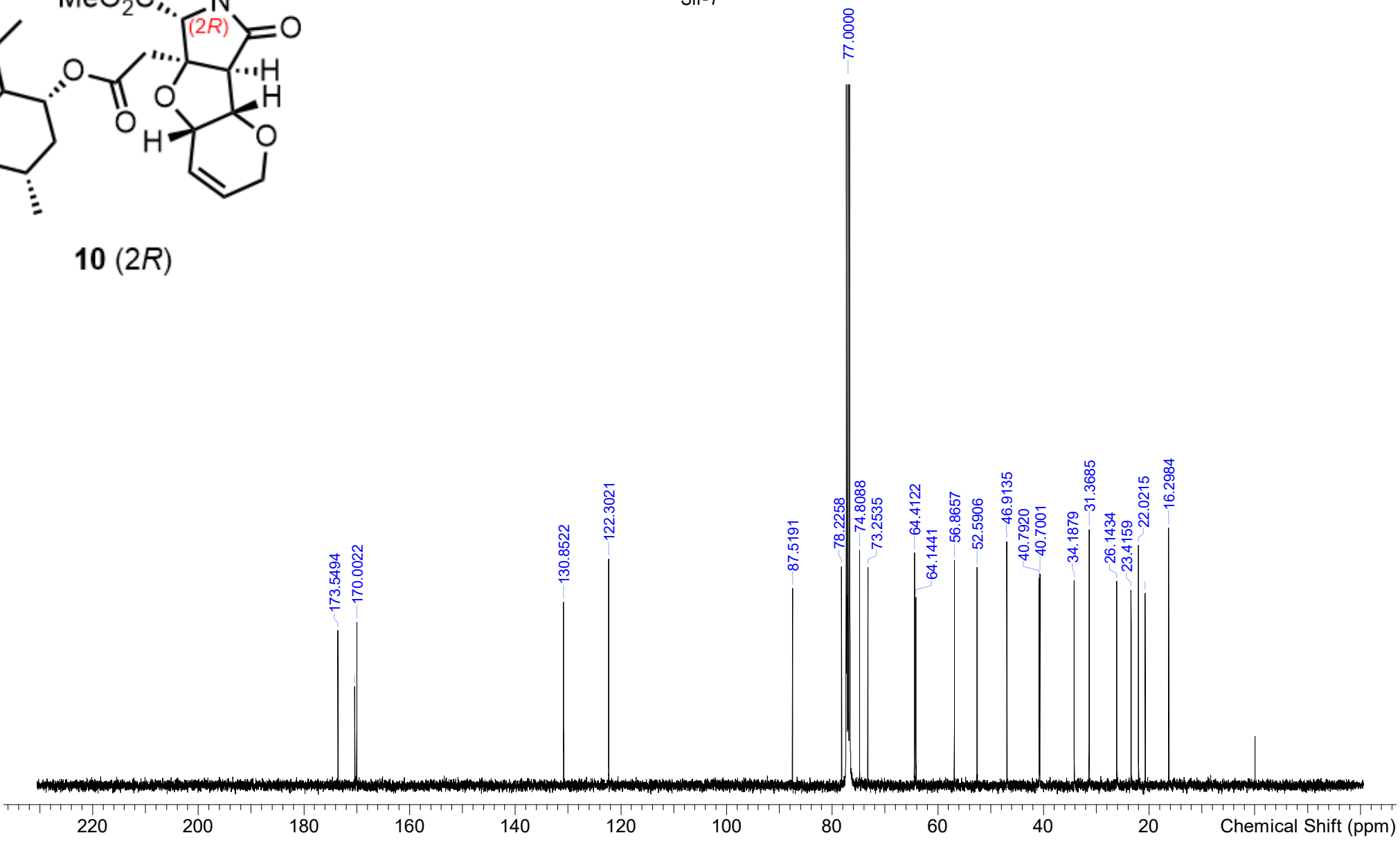
Receiver Gain 202.37

Sweep Width (Hz) 8417.00



**10 (2R)**

SII-7

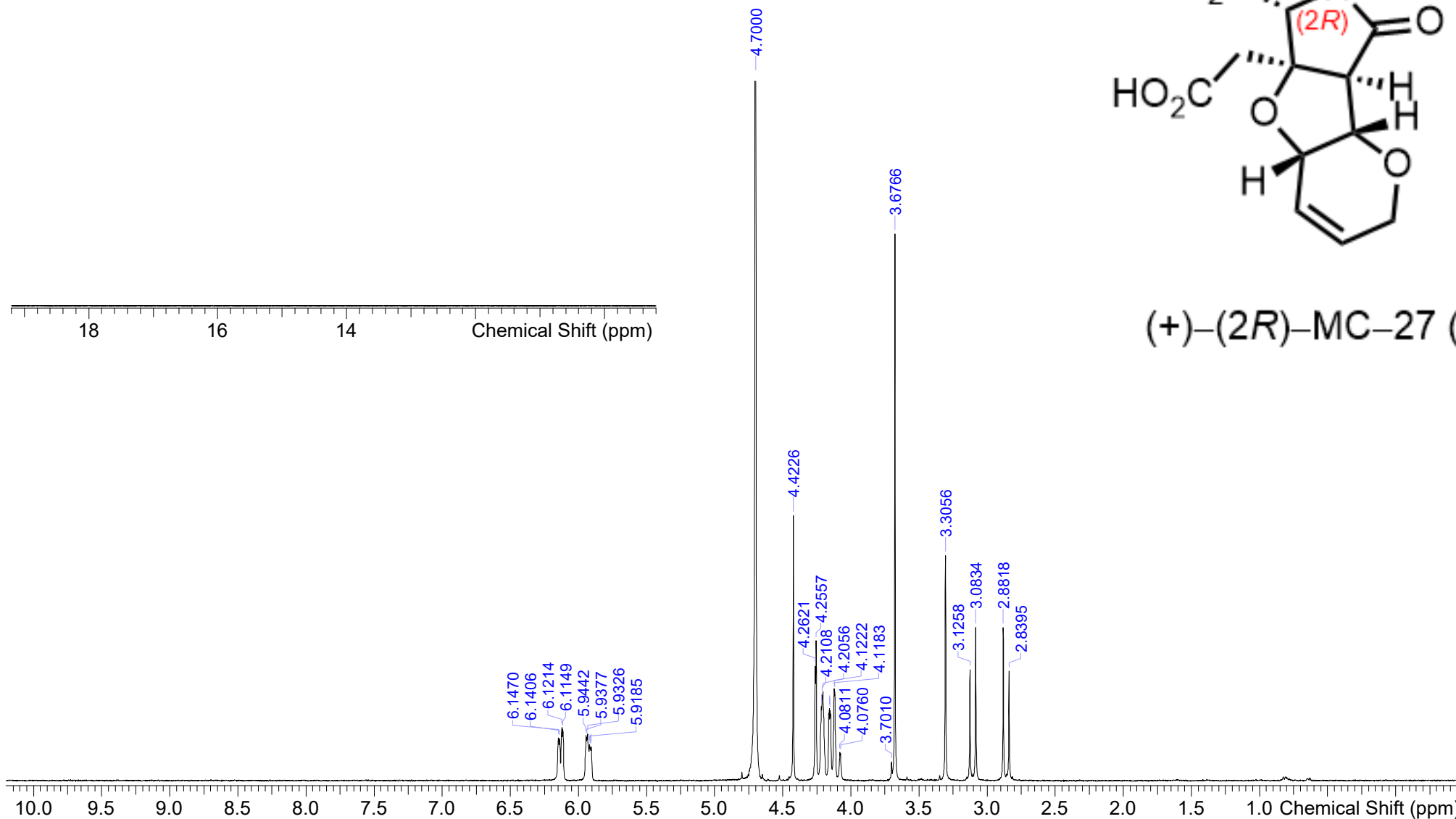
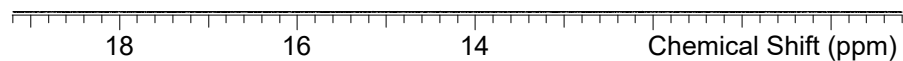
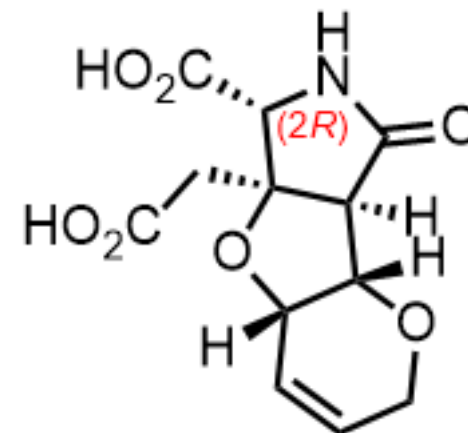


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AA70052-001

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Pulse Sequence zgpg30\_Bruker\_AVIIIHD400N-2  
Solvent CHLOROFORM-d

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Frequency (MHz) 100.5876  
Receiver Gain 202.37  
Sweep Width (Hz) 25251.75

SII-8

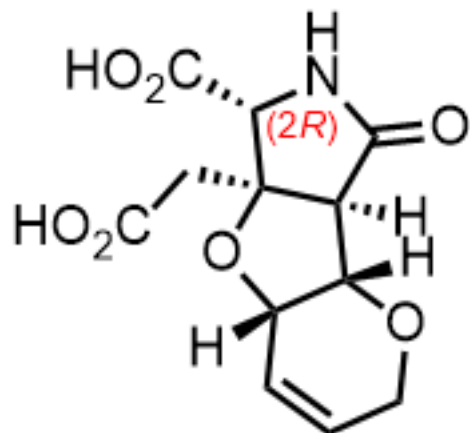


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AA70069-001

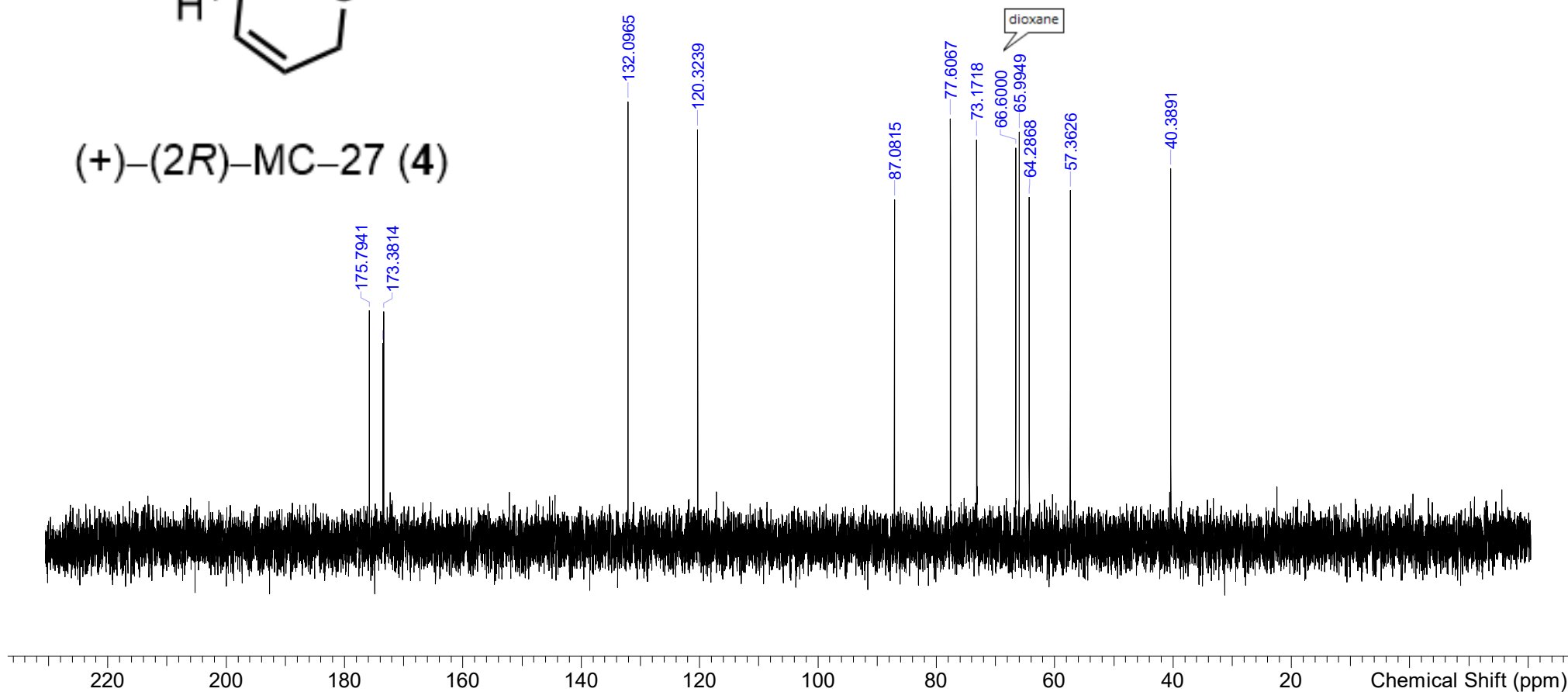
Nucleus 1H  
Pulse Sequence zg30\_Bruker\_AVANCEII400M  
Solvent DEUTERIUM OXIDE

Acquisition Time (sec) 1.9464  
Frequency (MHz) 400.1300  
Receiver Gain 724.00  
Sweep Width (Hz) 8417.00





(+)-(2R)-MC-27 (4)



Date 24 Jan 2018 07:32:40

AA70069-001

Nucleus 13C

Pulse Sequence zgpg30\_Bruker\_AVANCEII400M

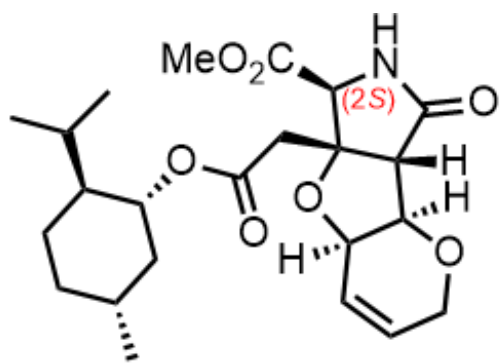
Solvent DEUTERIUM OXIDE

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Frequency (MHz) 100.6128

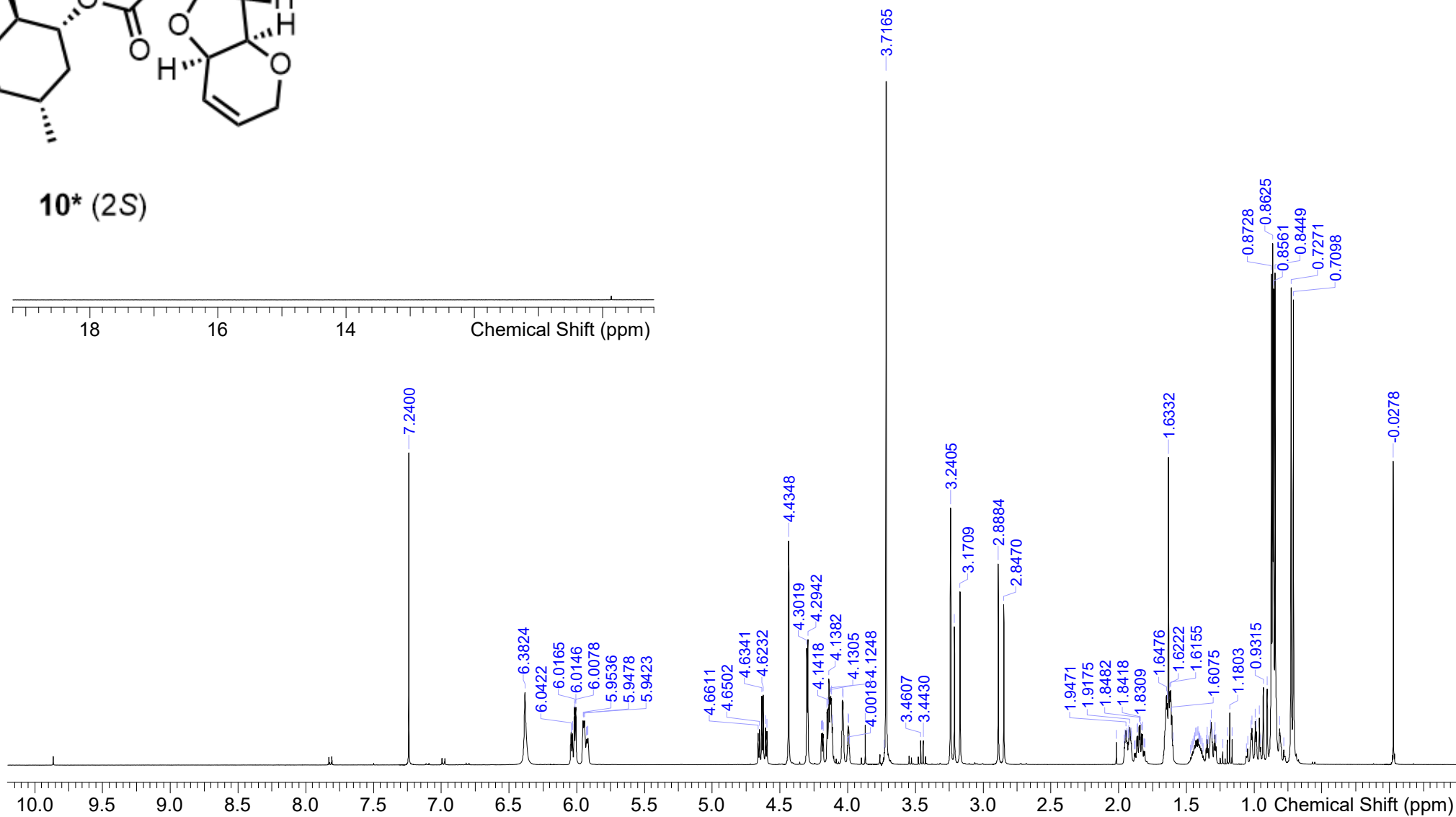
Receiver Gain 2050.00

Sweep Width (Hz) 25251.75



10\* (2S)

SII-10



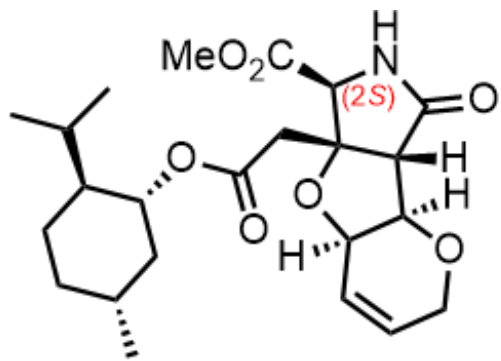
Date 20 Mar 2019 20:14:25

Kenji Morokuma  
AA70071-001

Nucleus 1H  
Pulse Sequence zg30\_Bruker\_AVANCEIII400N  
Solvent CHLOROFORM-d

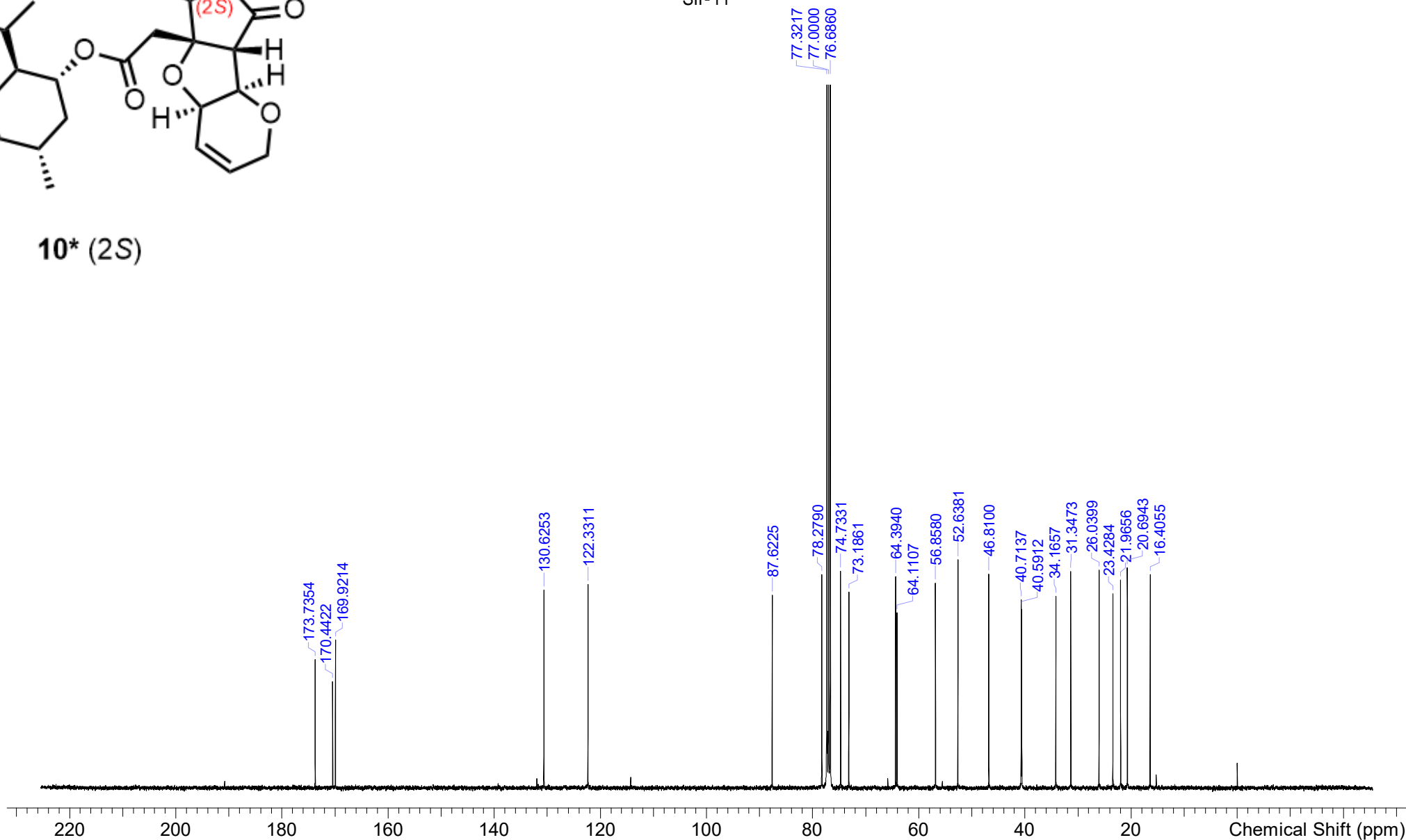
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Frequency (MHz) 400.1800  
Receiver Gain 71.80  
Sweep Width (Hz) 8417.38

D1 1  
NS 16  
SI 65536  
TD 65536



10\* (2S)

SII-11



Date 21 Mar 2019 03:54:45

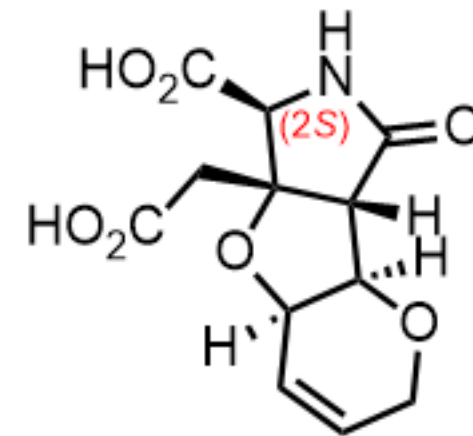
Kenji Morokuma  
AA70071-001

Nucleus 13C  
Pulse Sequence zgpg30\_Bruker\_AVANCEIII400N  
Solvent CHLOROFORM-d

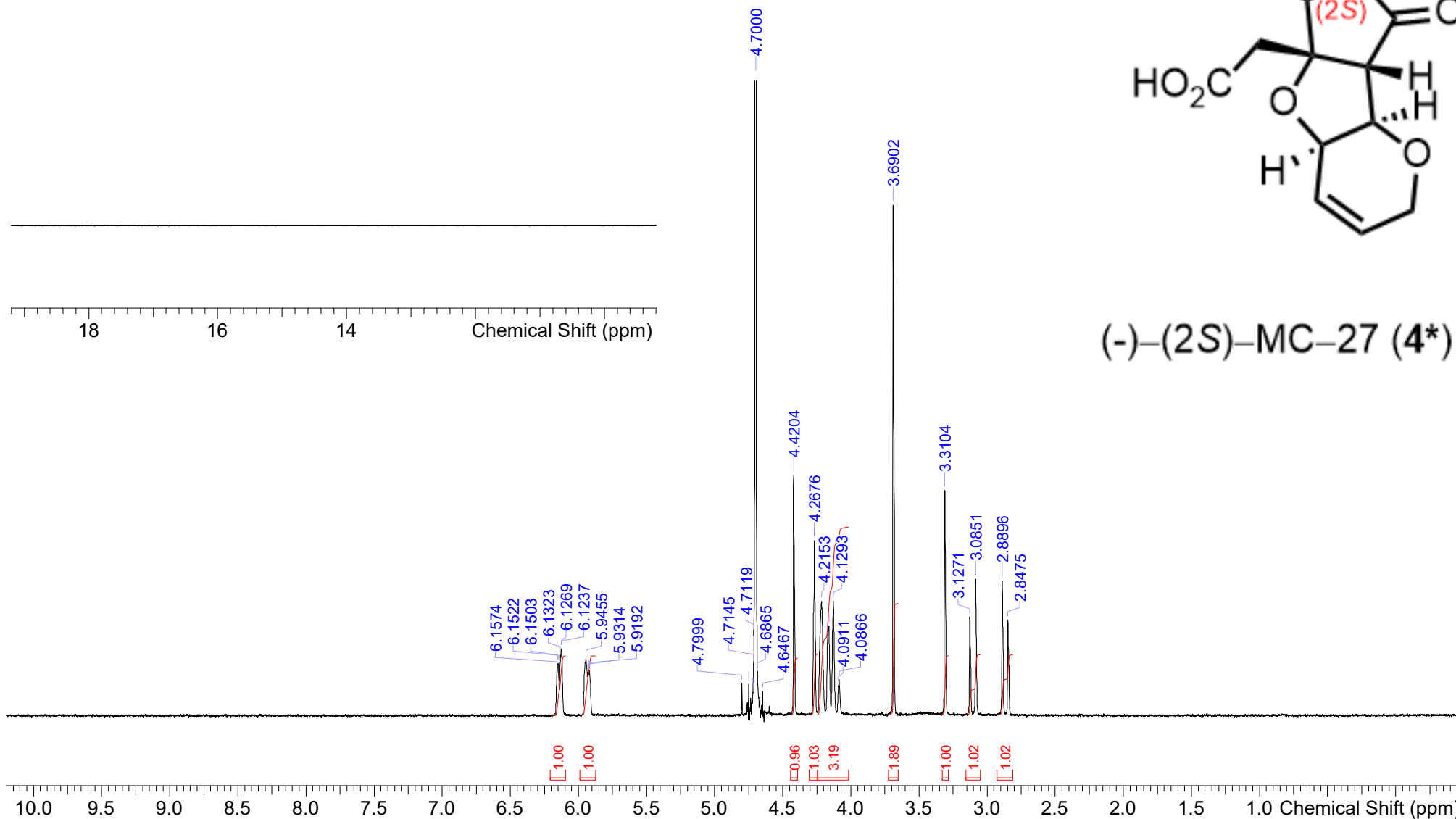
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Receiver Gain 203.00  
Sweep Width (Hz) 25251.75

D1 2  
NS 8192  
SI 32768  
TD 65536

SII-12



(-)-(2S)-MC-27 (4\*)

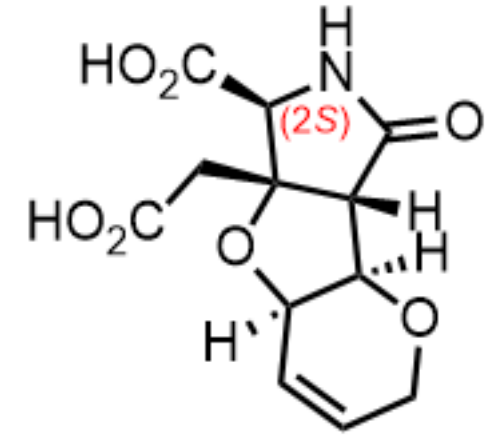


Date 17 Jan 2020 16:34:58

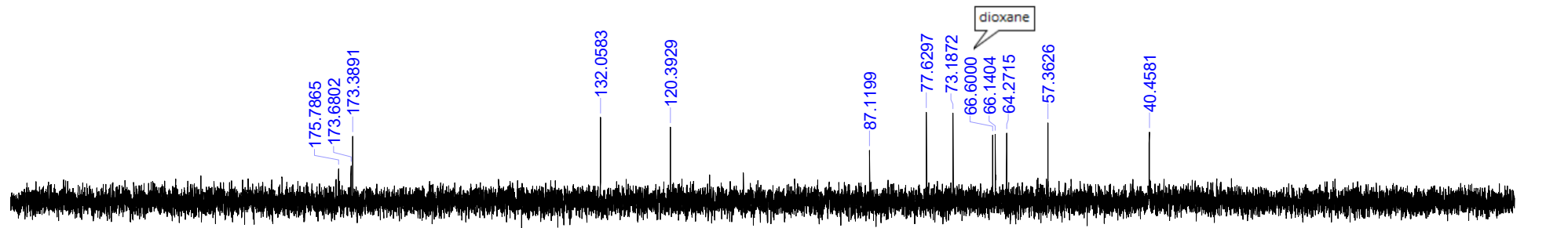
Kenji Morokuma  
AA70073-001

Nucleus 1H  
Pulse Sequence zg30\_Bruker\_AVANCEII400M  
Solvent DEUTERIUM OXIDE

Acquisition Time (sec) 3.8928  
Frequency (MHz) 400.1300  
Receiver Gain 724.00  
Sweep Width (Hz) 8417.38  
D1 1  
NS 64  
SI 65536  
TD 65536



(-)-(2S)-MC-27 (4\*)



220 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 Chemical Shift (ppm)

Date 18 Jan 2020 01:55:11

Kenji Morokuma  
AA70073-001

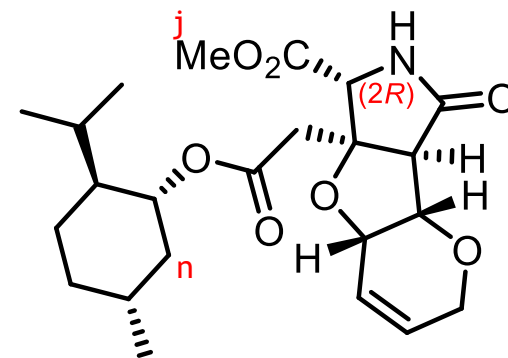
Nucleus 13C  
Pulse Sequence zgpg30\_Bruker\_AVANCEII400M  
Solvent DEUTERIUM OXIDE

Acquisition Time (sec) 1.2976  
Frequency (MHz) 100.6128  
Receiver Gain 512.00  
Sweep Width (Hz) 25251.75

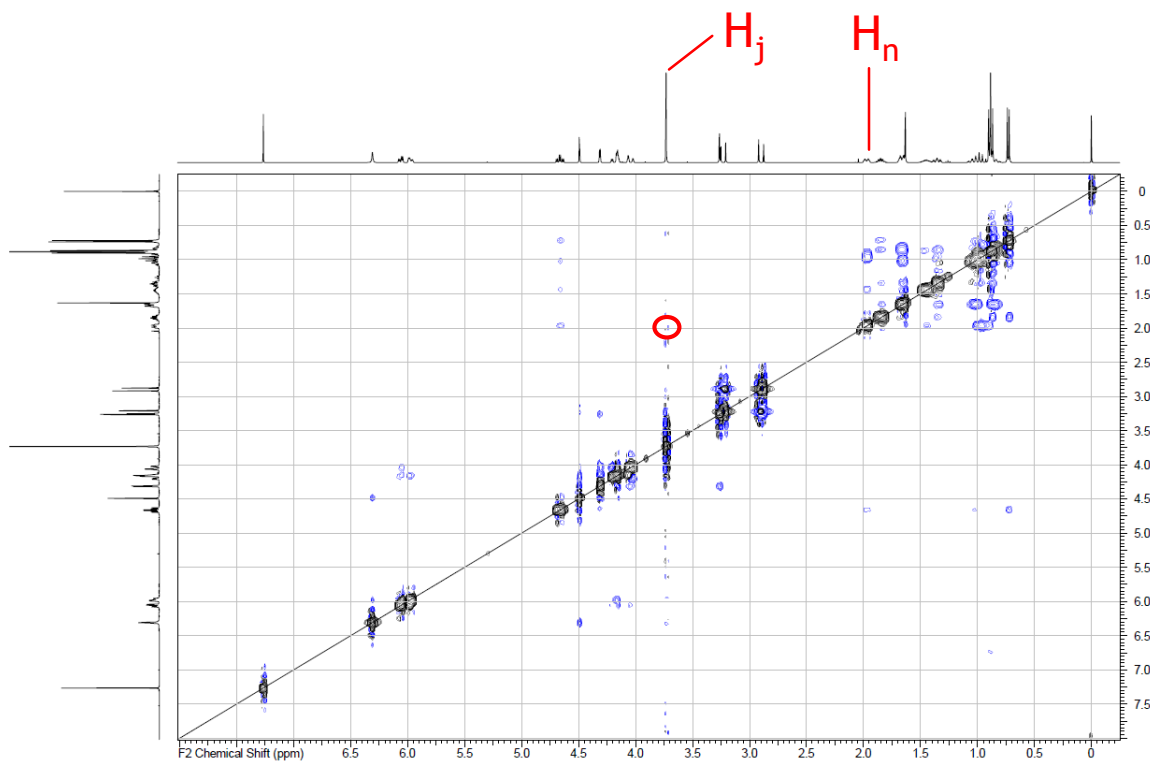
D1 2  
NS 4096  
SI 32768  
TD 65536

# NOESY spectrum of menthyl ester diastereomer 10

fig. NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

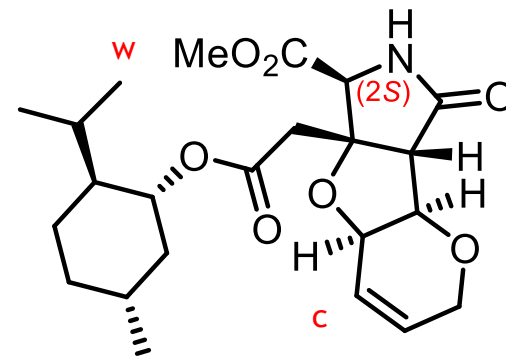


10 (2R)

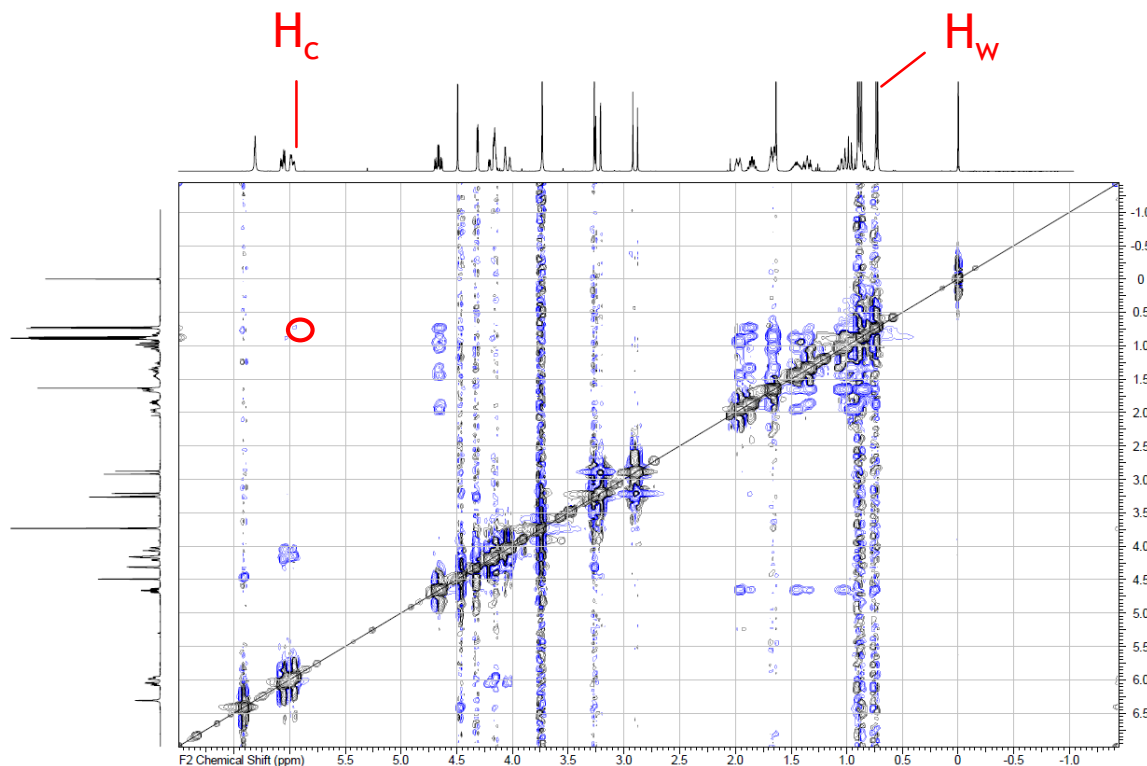


# NOESY spectrum of menthyl ester diastereomer 10\*

fig. NOESY (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

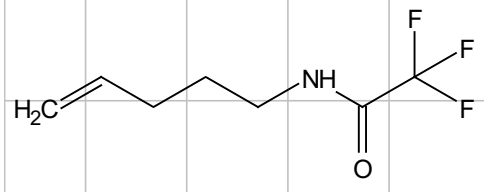


10\* (2S)

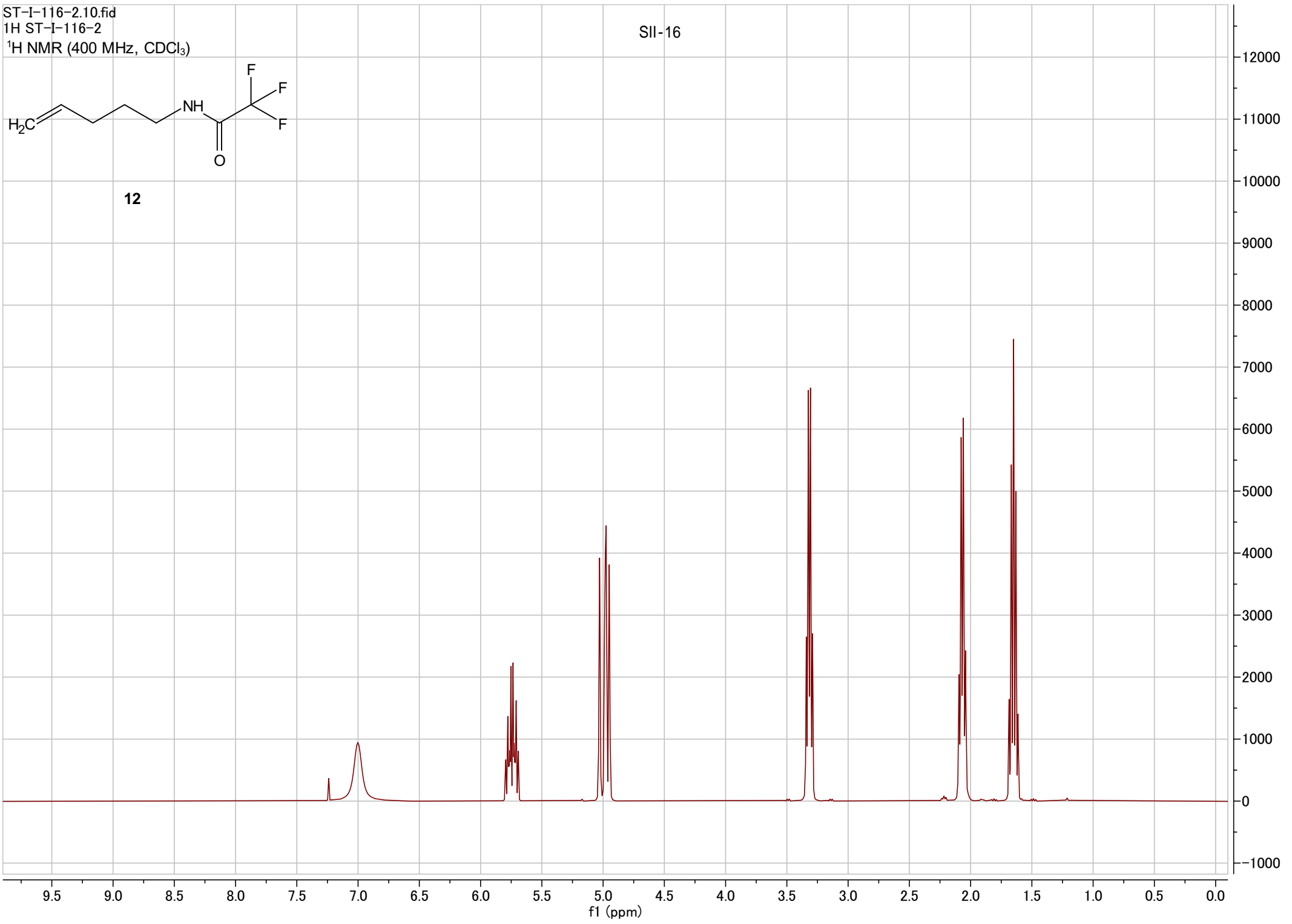


ST-I-116-2.10.fid  
1H ST-I-116-2  
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-16



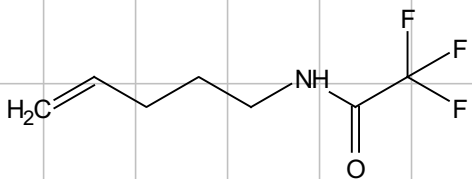
12



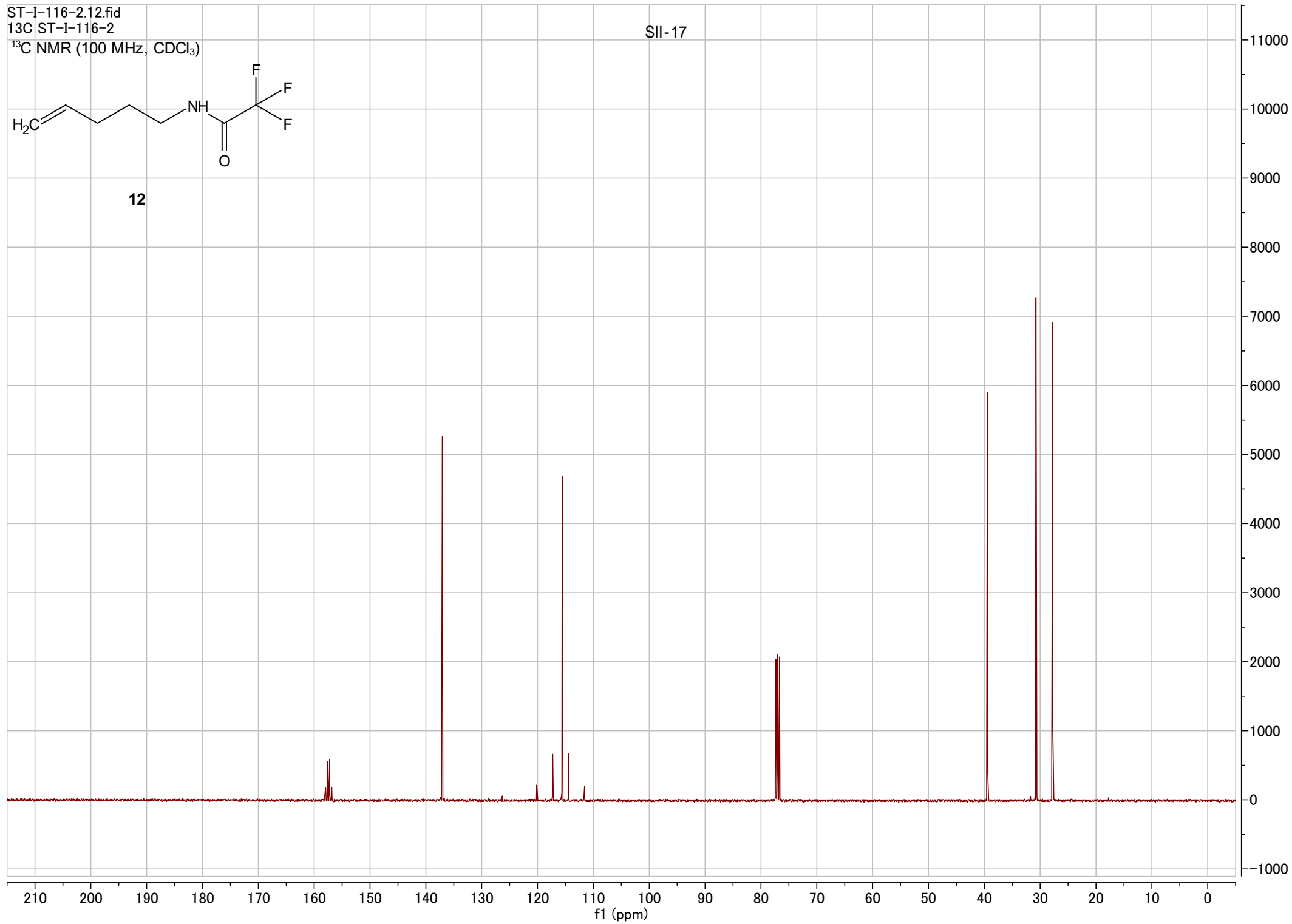


ST-I-116-2.12.fid  
13C ST-I-116-2  
13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl3)

SII-17

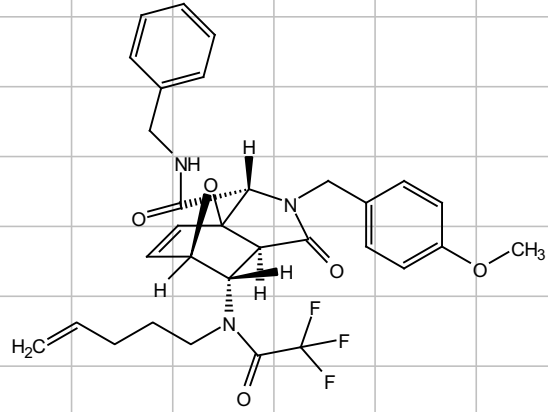


12

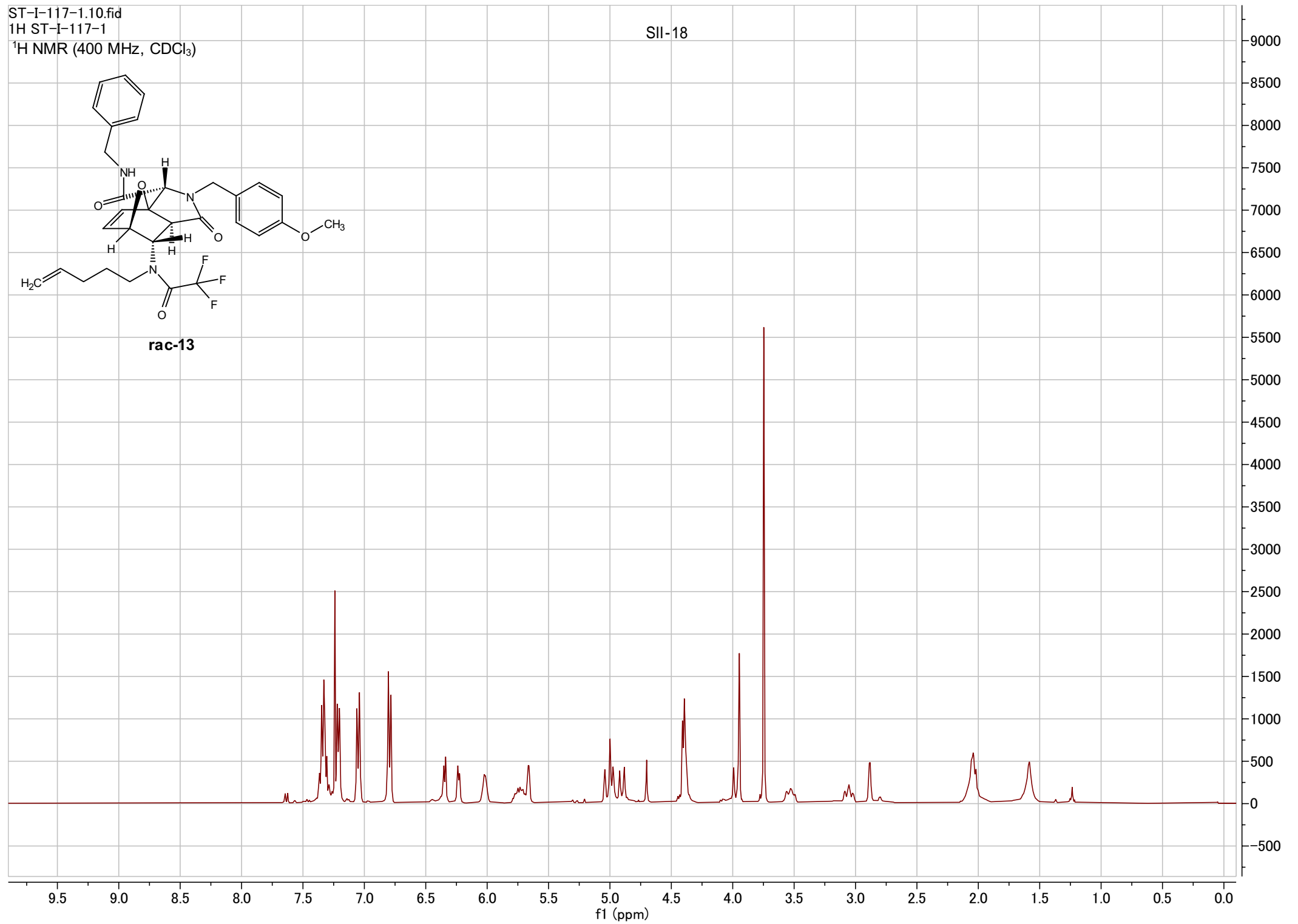


ST-I-117-1.10.fid  
1H ST-I-117-1  
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-18

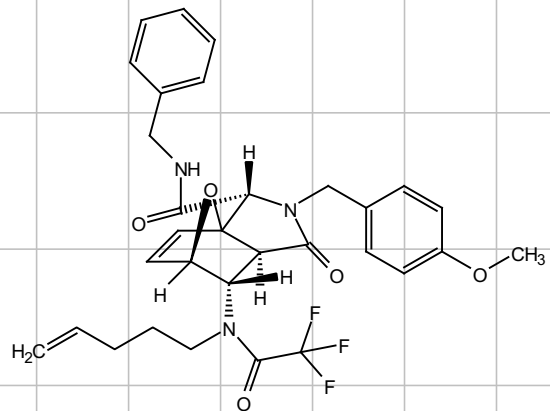


**rac-13**

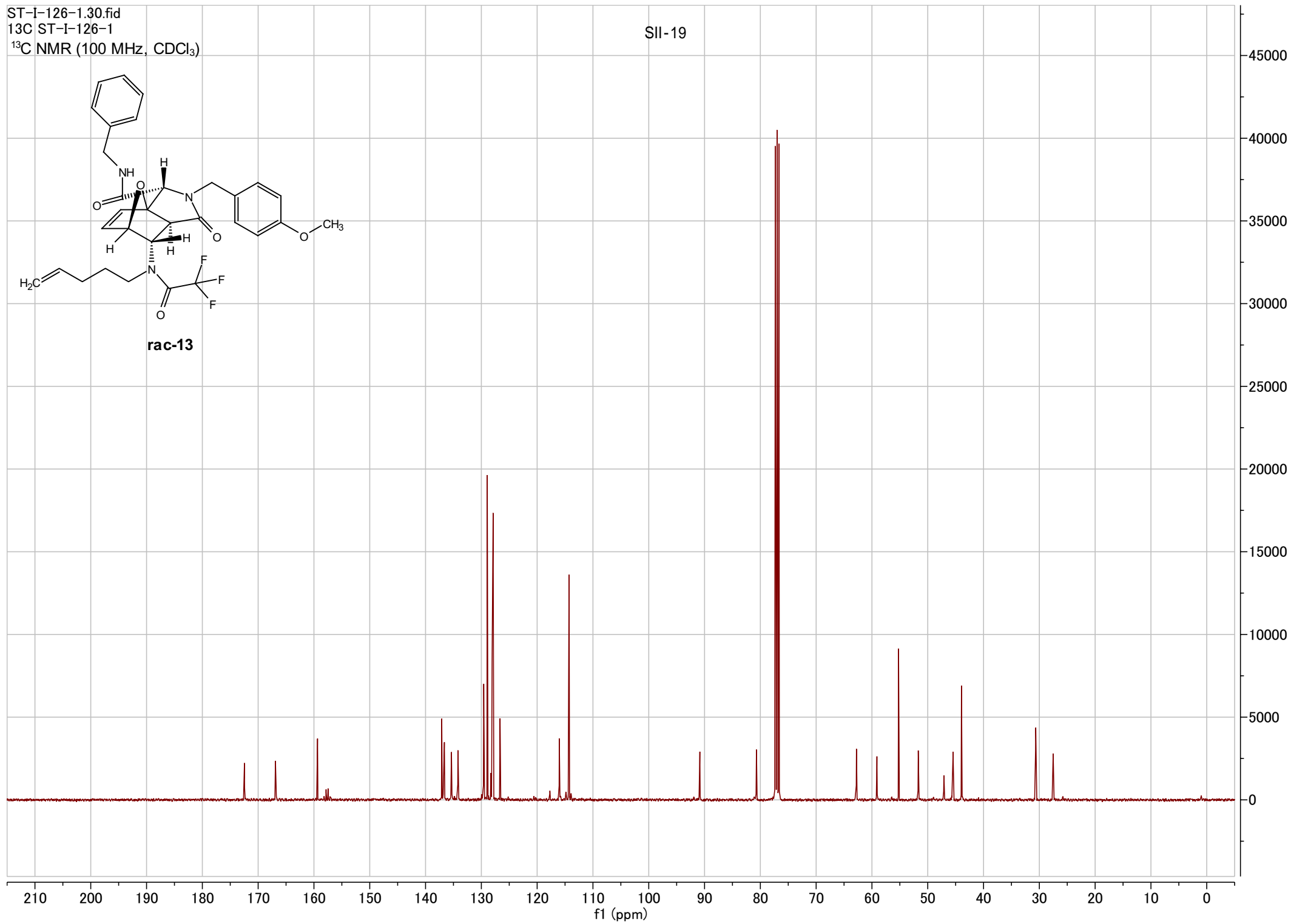


ST-I-126-1.30.fid  
13C ST-I-126-1  
13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-19

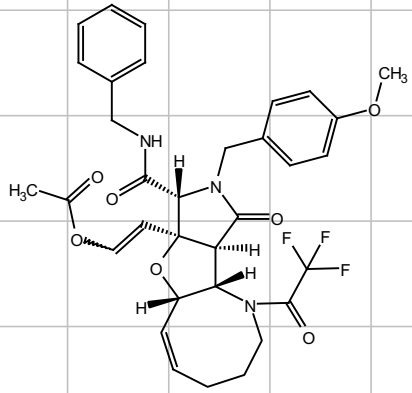


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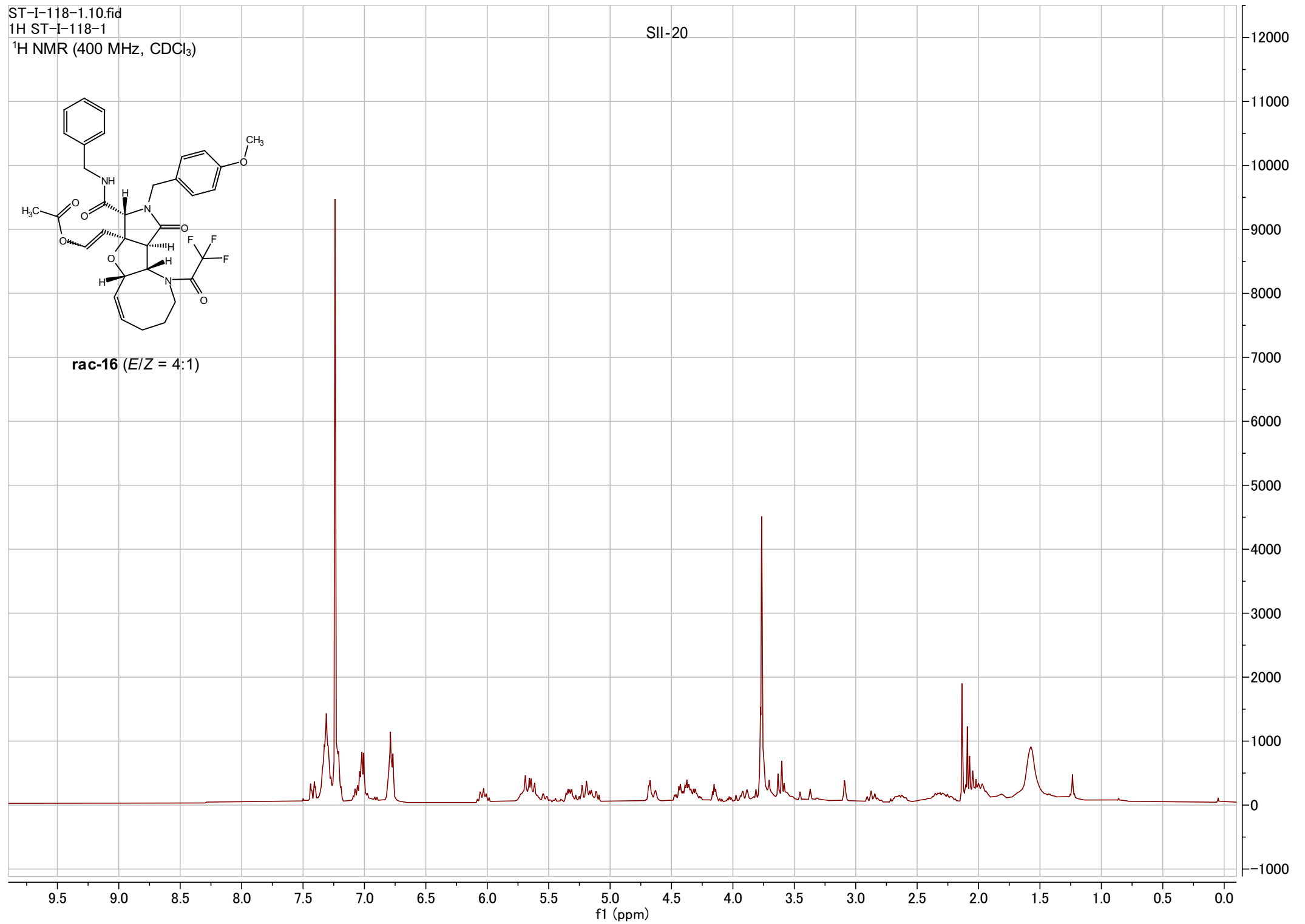


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1H ST-I-118-1  
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-20

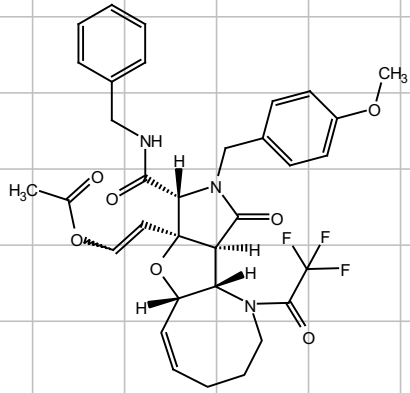


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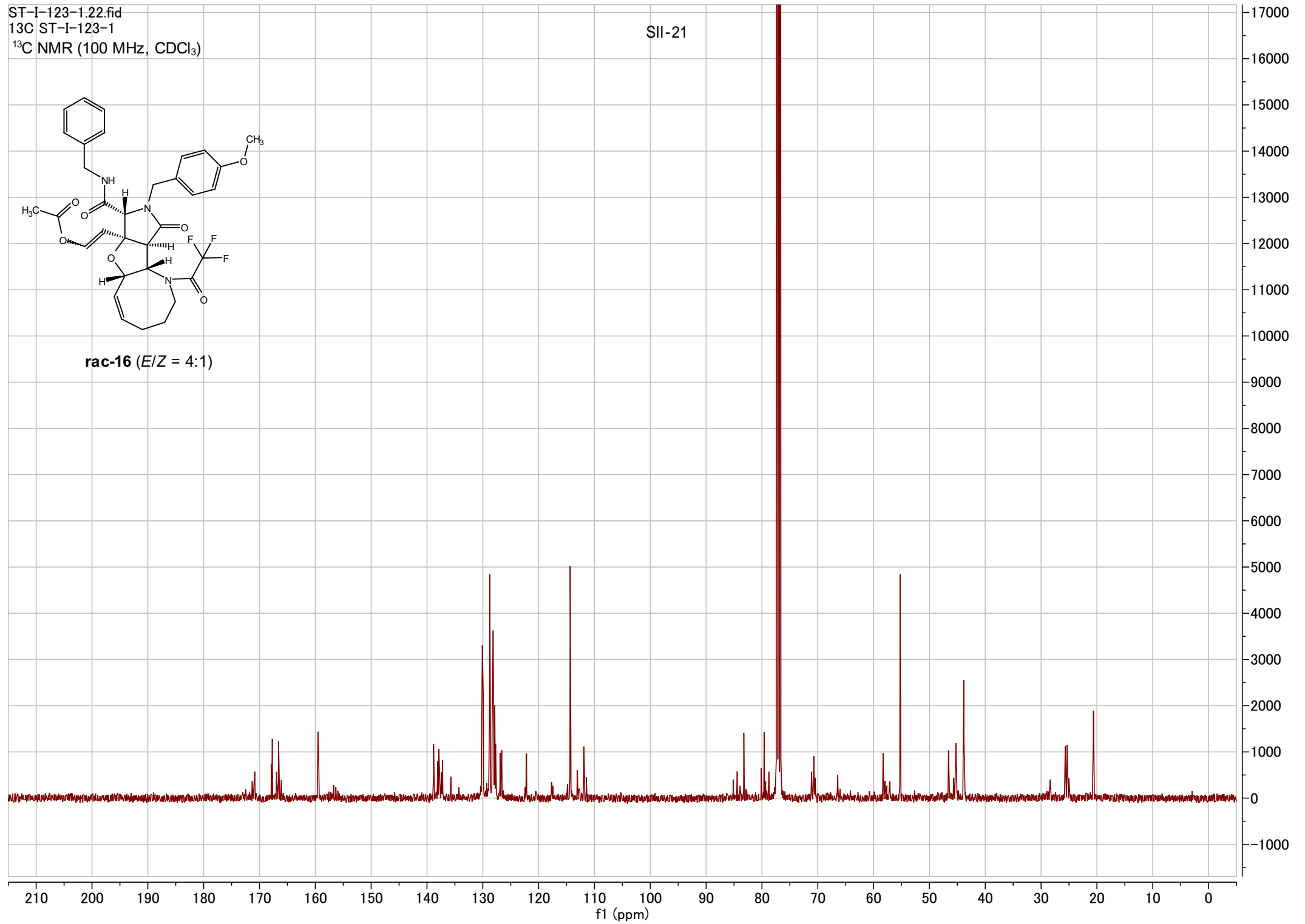


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13C ST-I-123-1  
13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-21

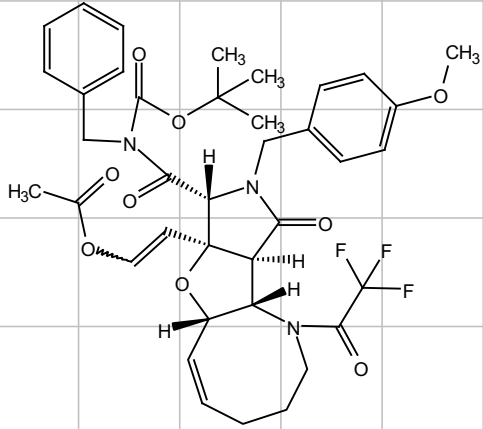


**rac-16** (*E/Z* = 4:1)

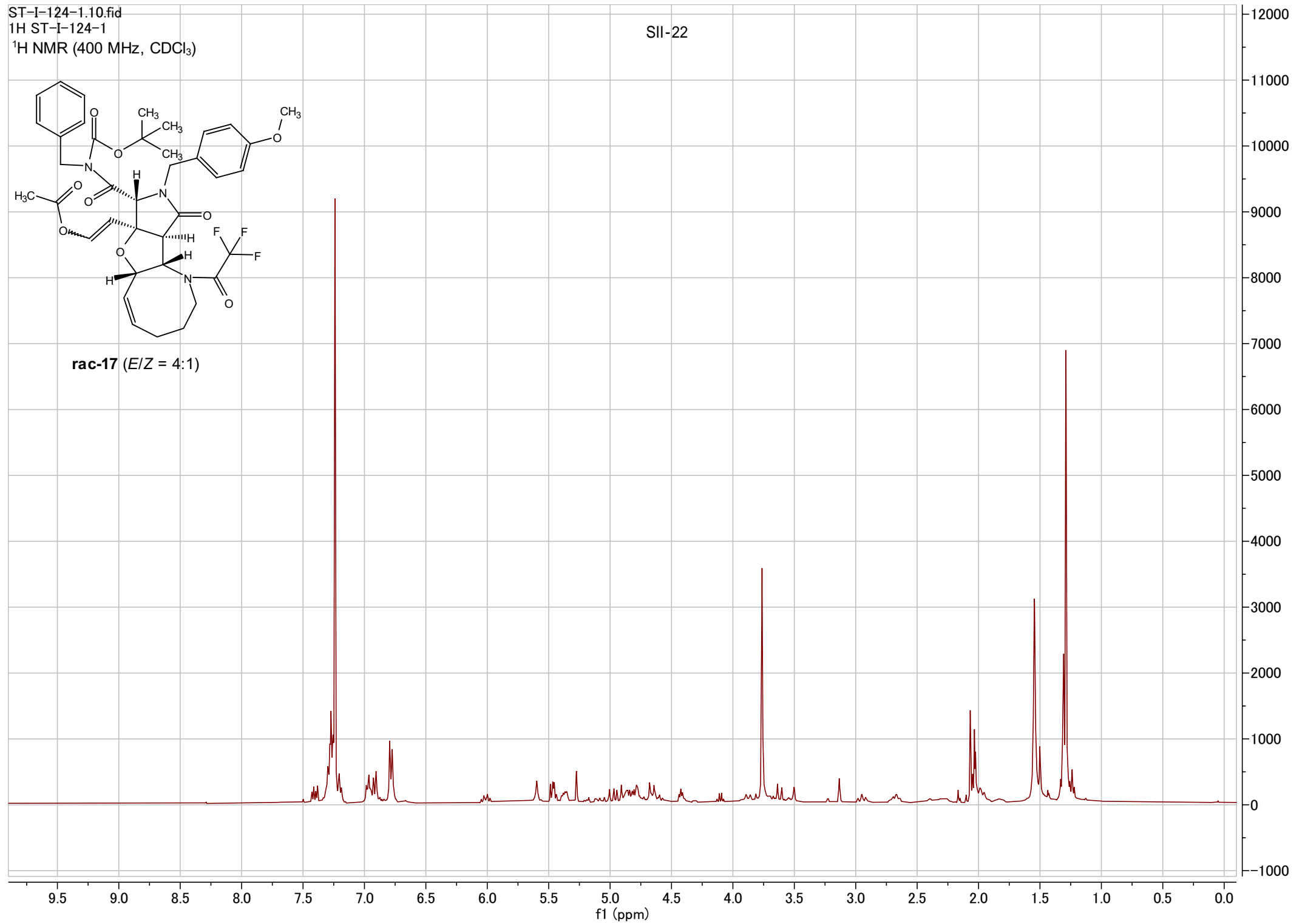


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1H ST-I-124-1  
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-22

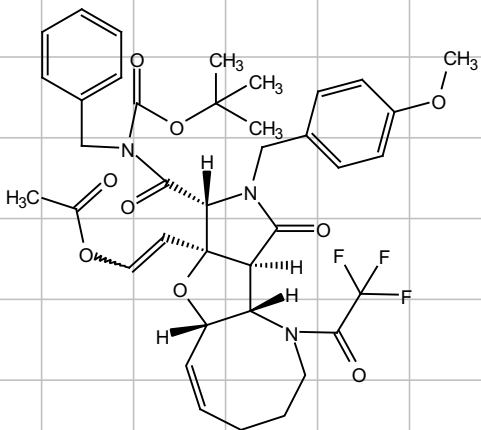


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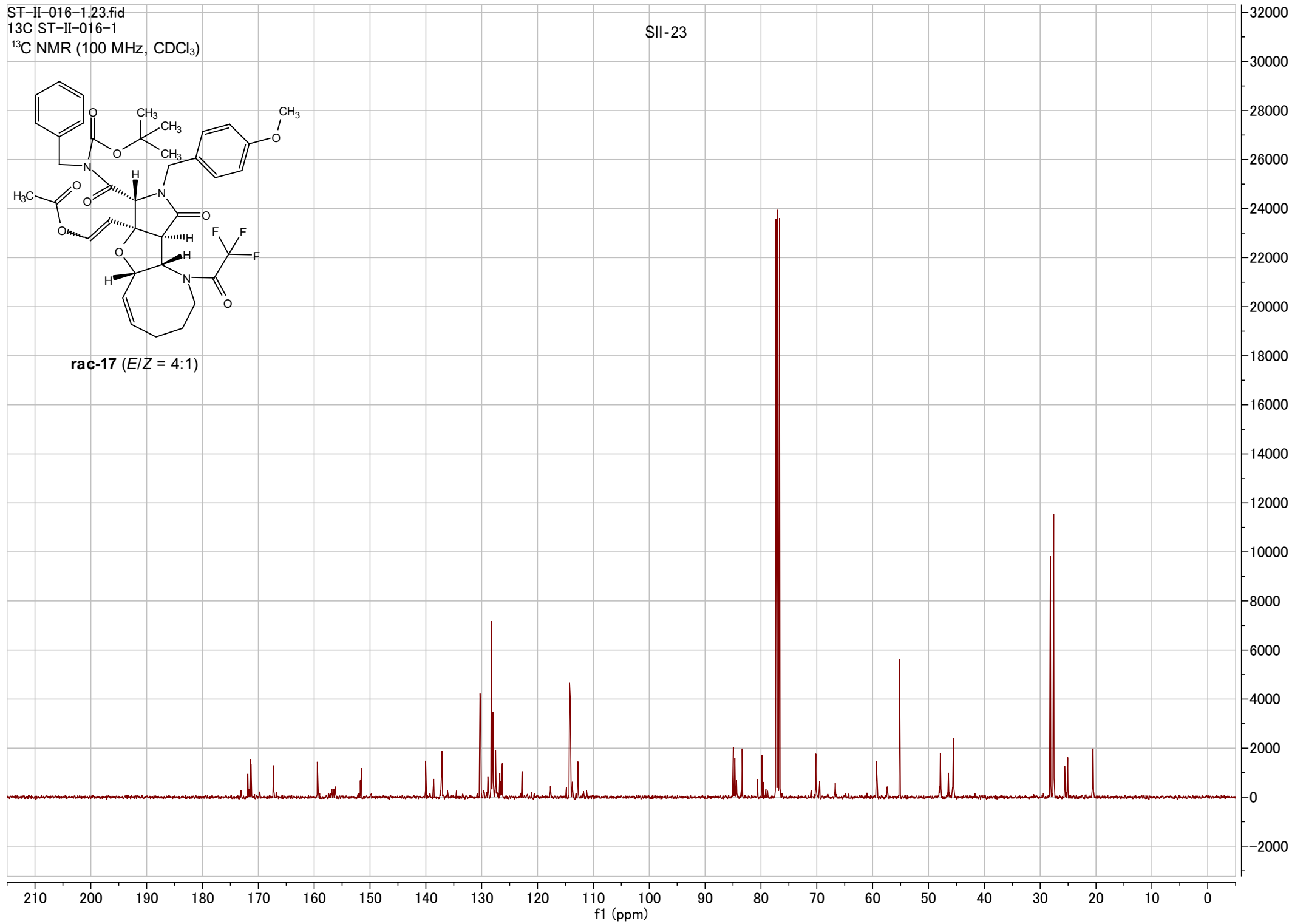


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13C ST-II-016-1  
13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-23

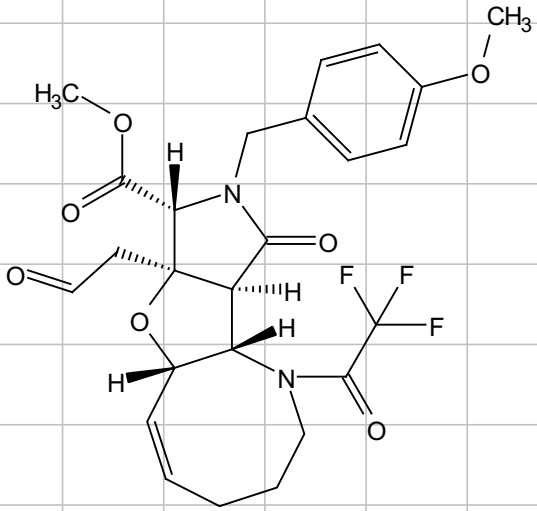


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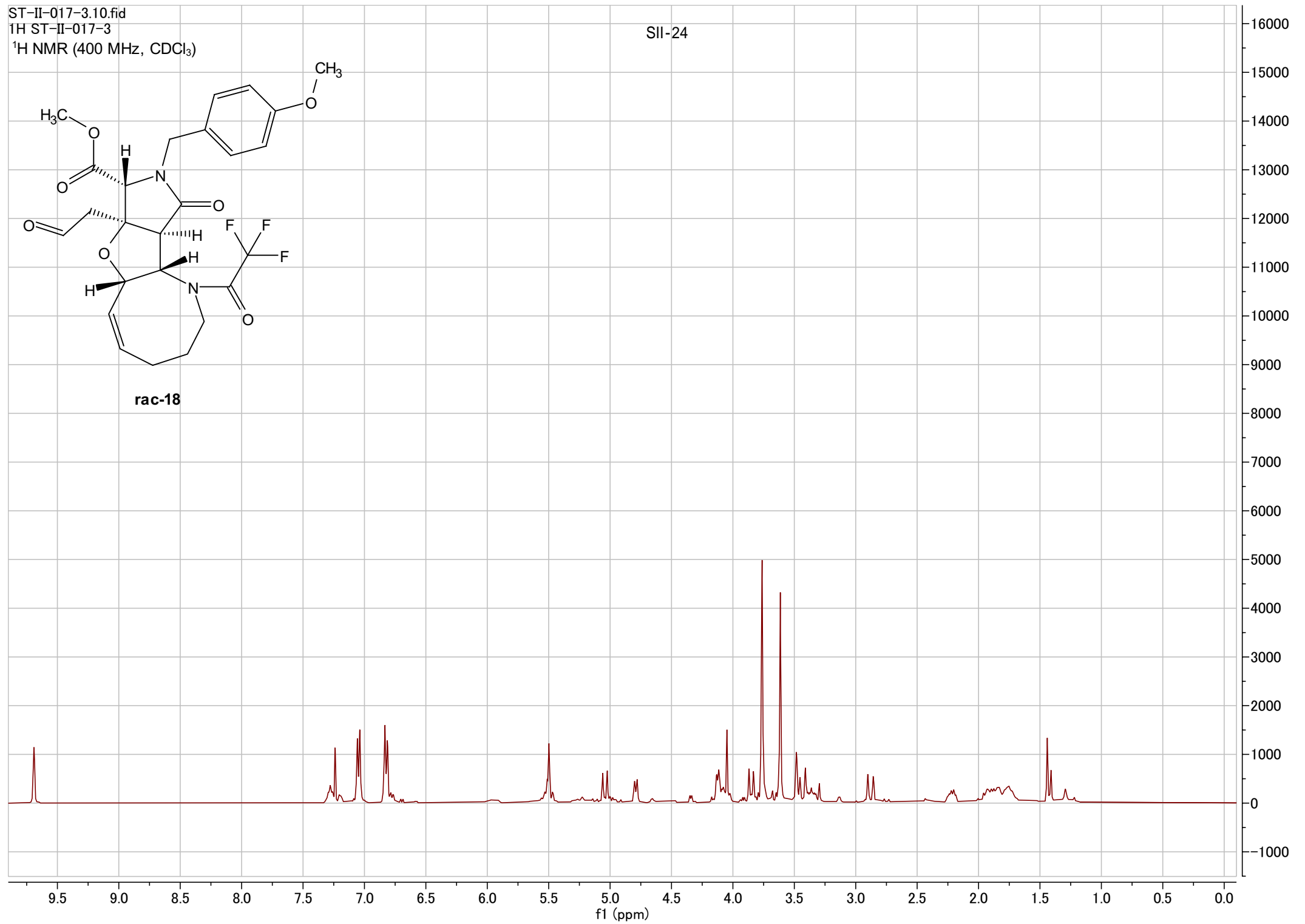


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1H ST-II-017-3  
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-24



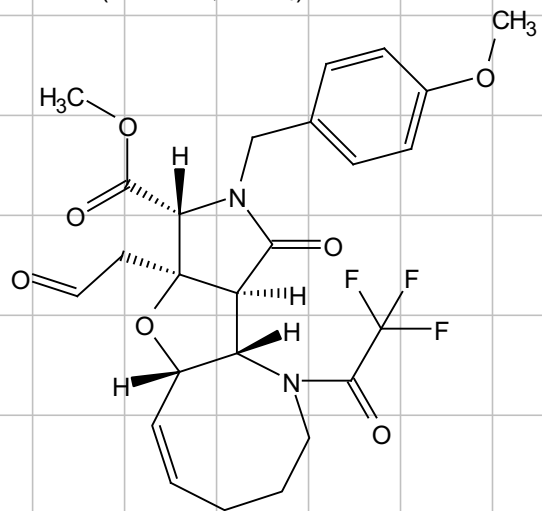
rac-18



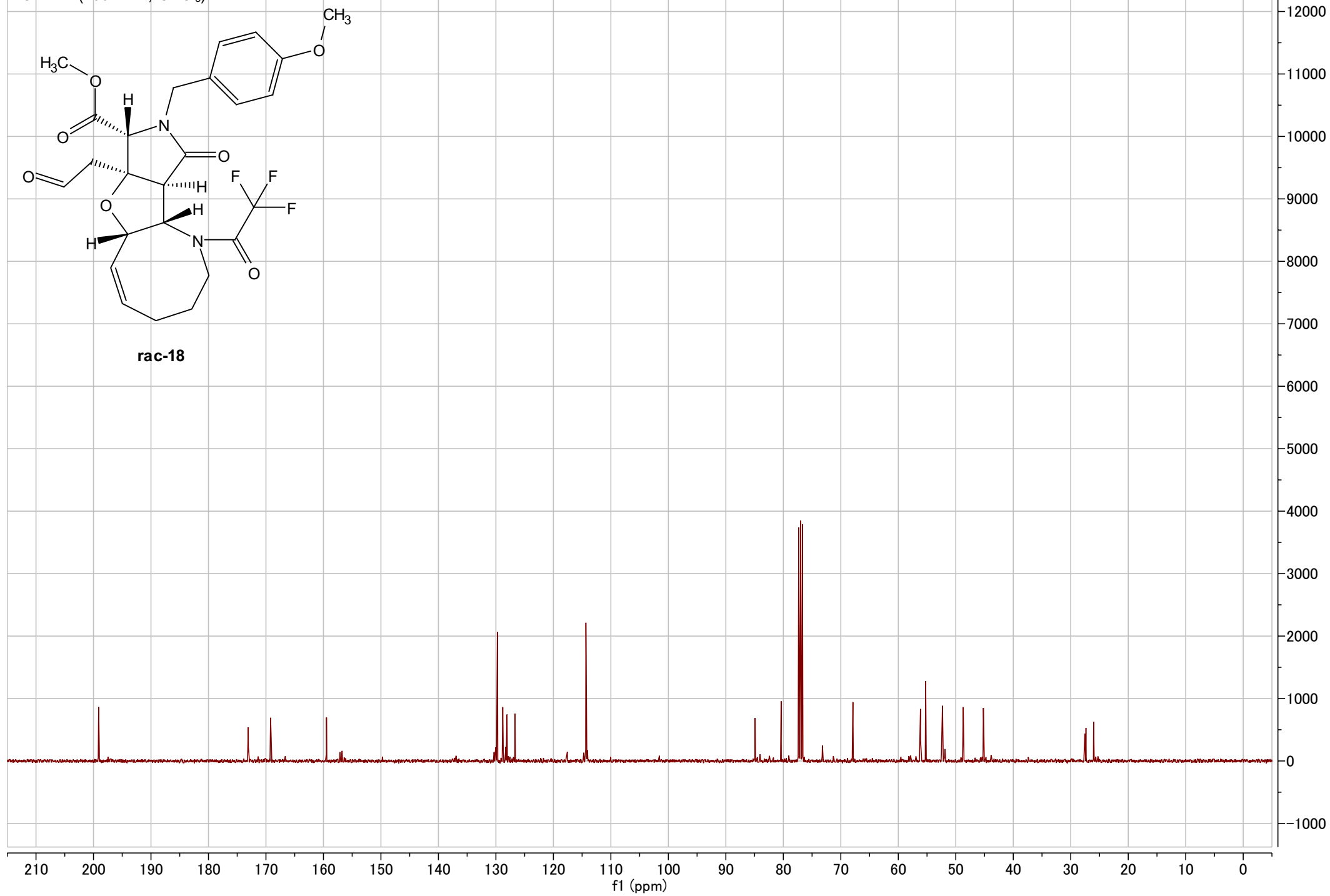


ST-II-017-3.15.fid  
13C ST-II-017-3  
13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-25

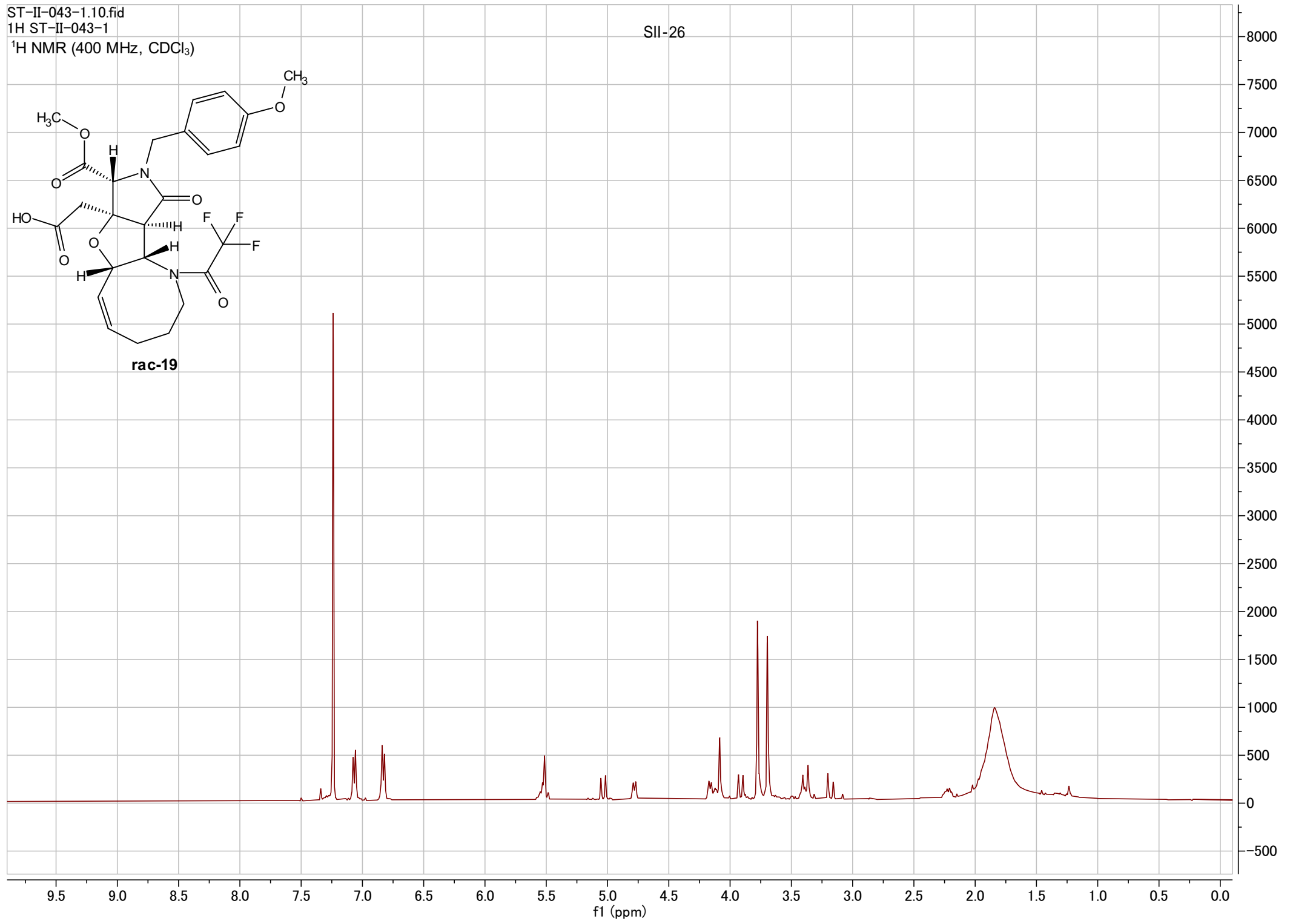
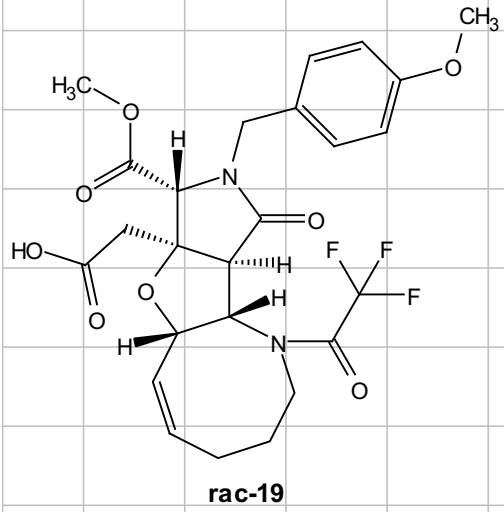


rac-18



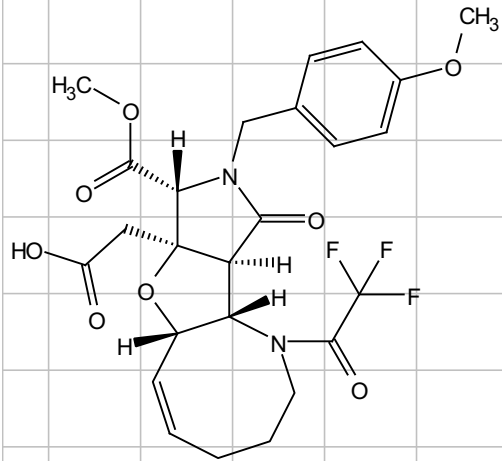
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1H ST-II-043-1  
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-26

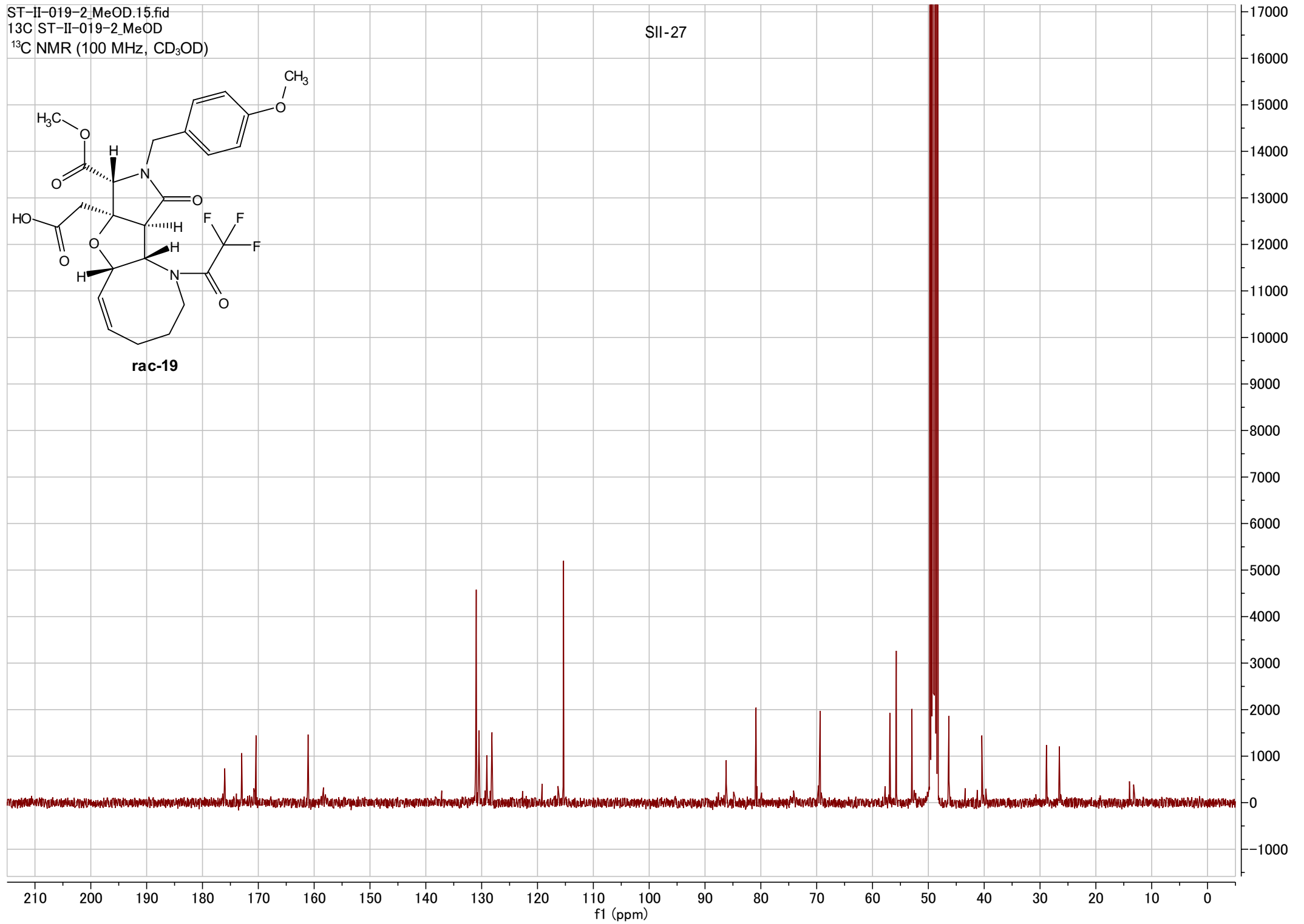


ST-II-019-2\_MeOD.15.fid  
13C ST-II-019-2\_MeOD  
13C NMR (100 MHz, CD3OD)

SII-27



rac-19

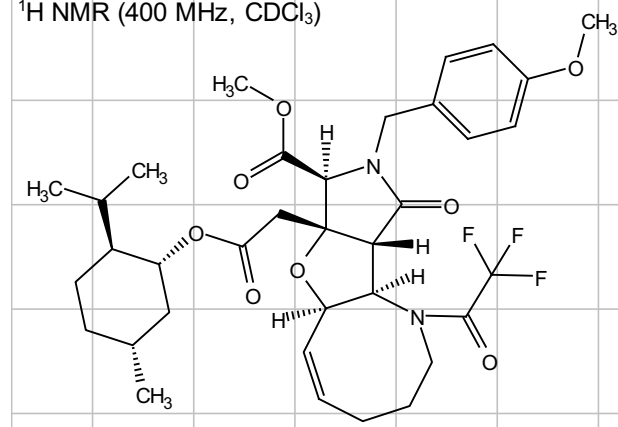


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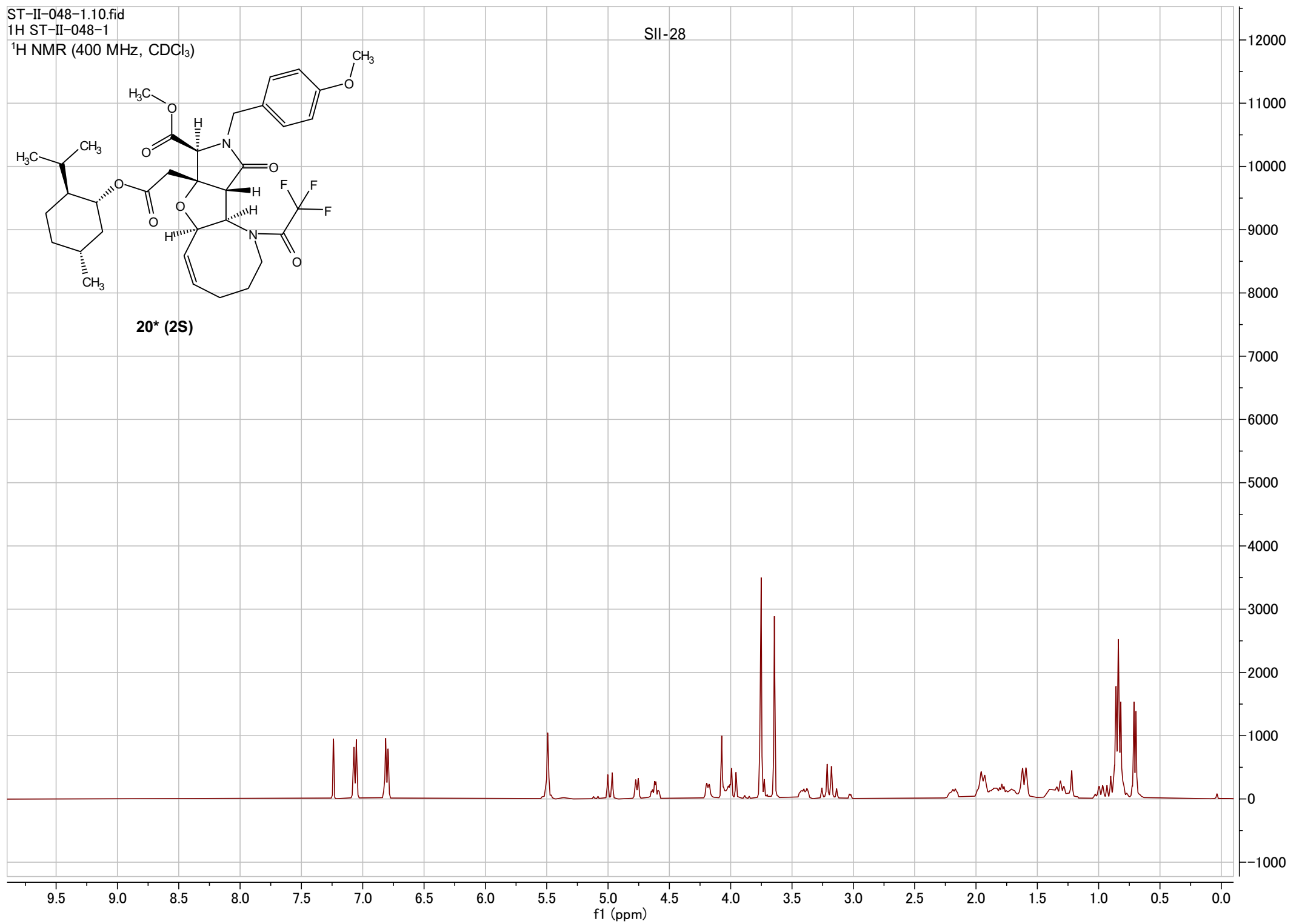
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<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-28

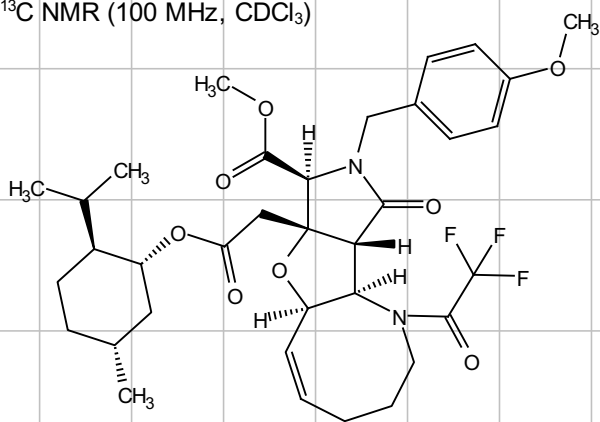


**20\* (2S)**

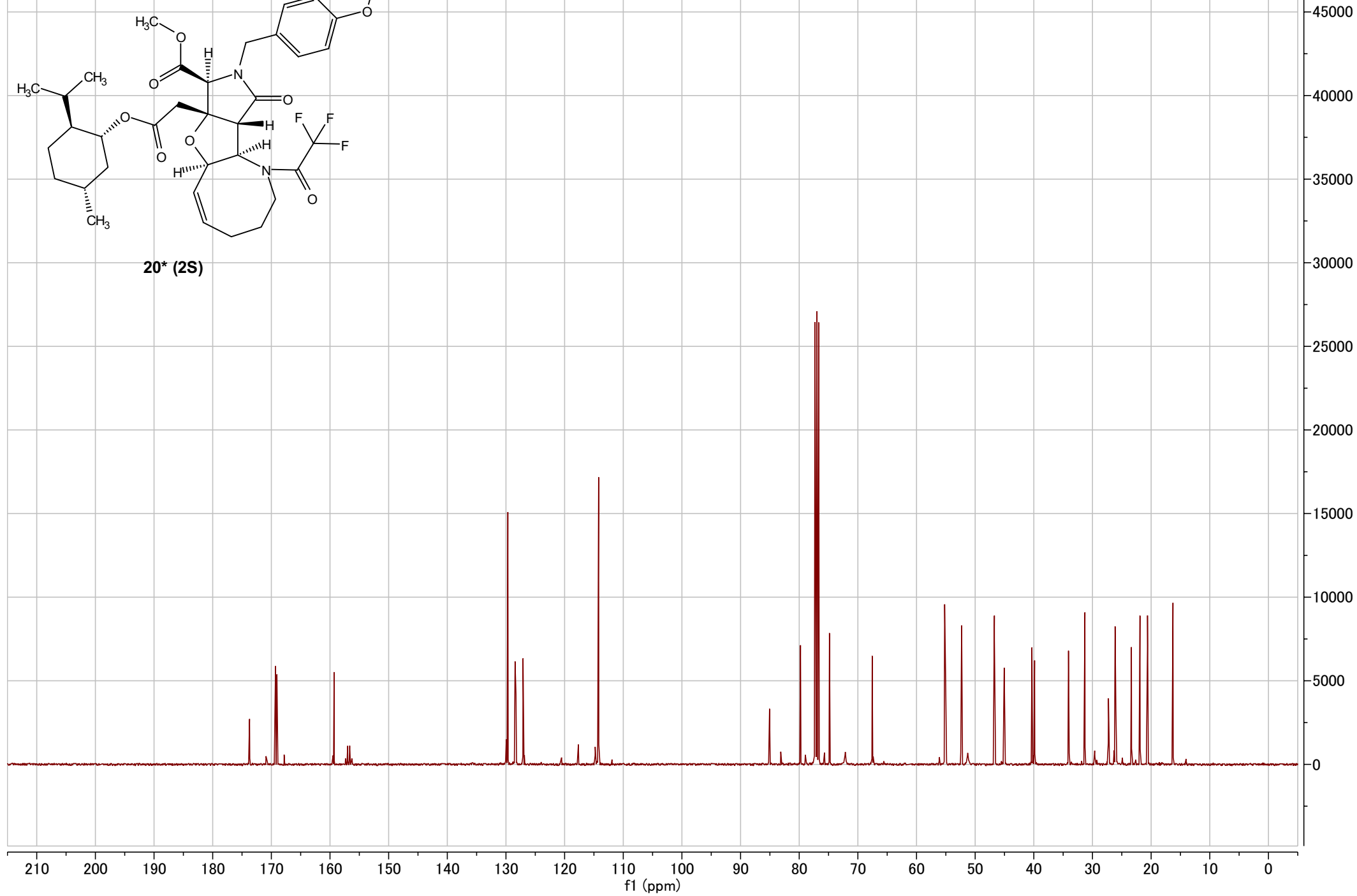


ST-II-048-1.11.fid  
13C ST-II-048-1  
13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-29

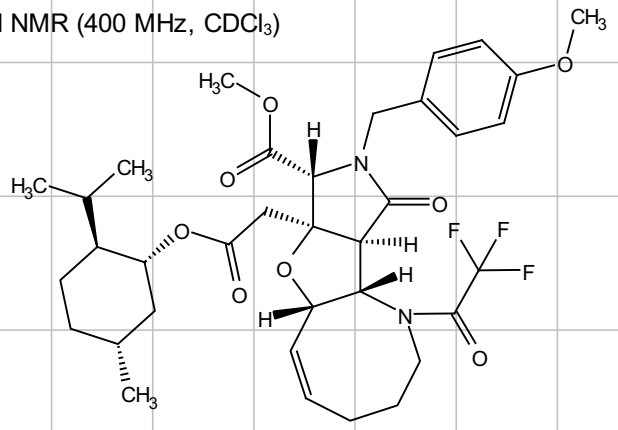


**20\* (2S)**

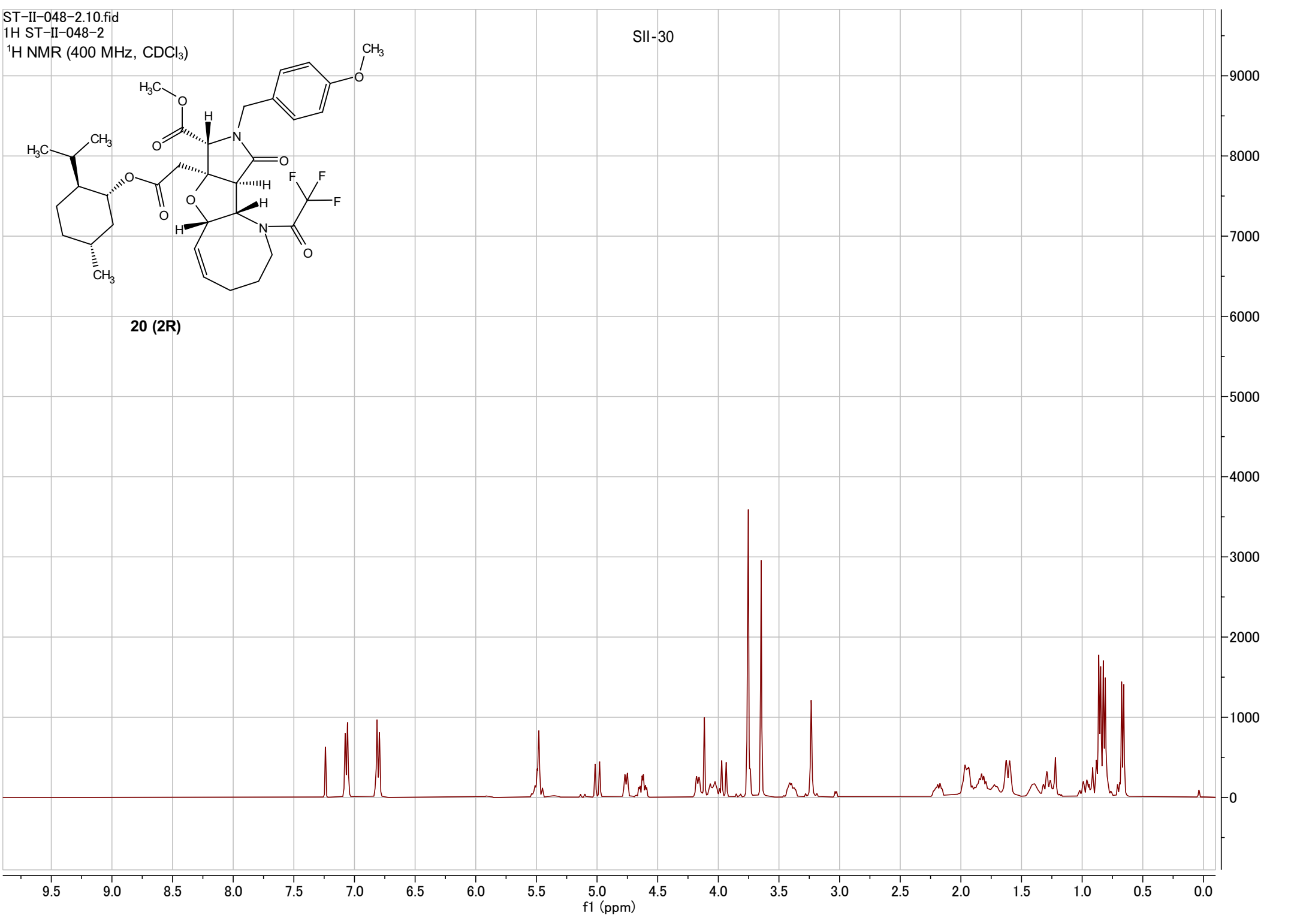


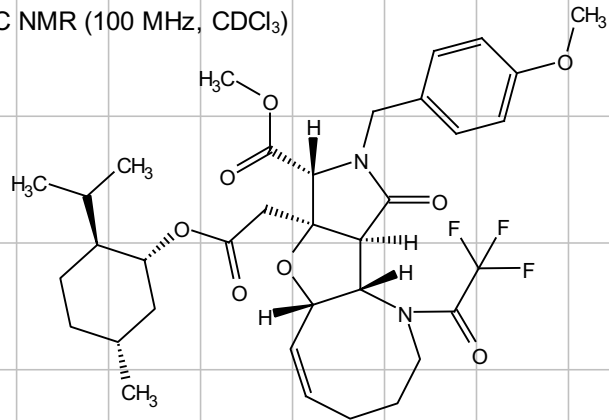
ST-II-048-2.10.fid  
1H ST-II-048-2  
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-30

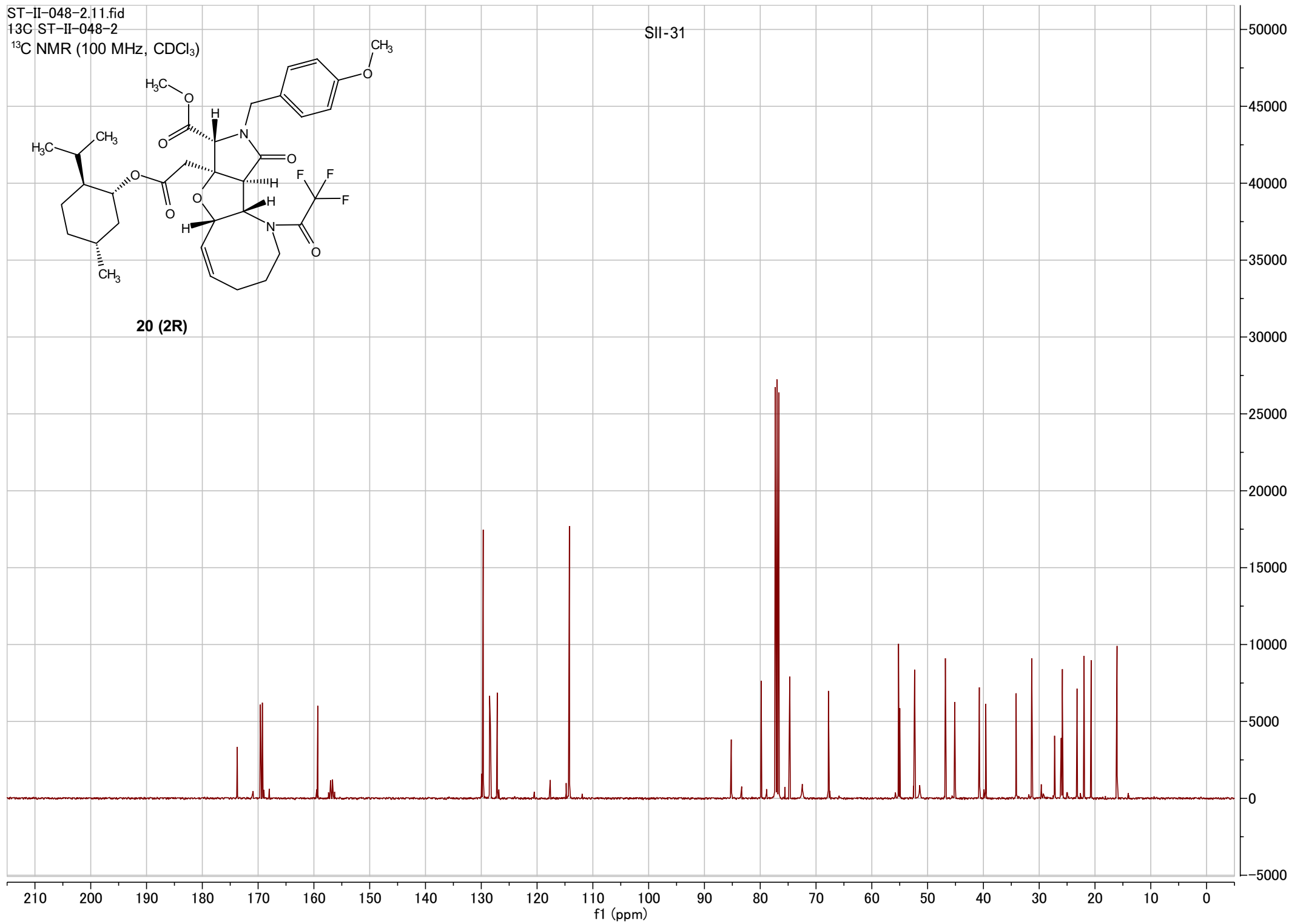


20 (2R)



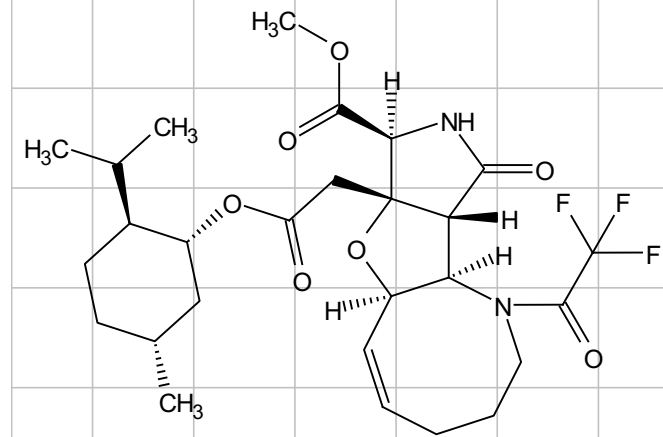


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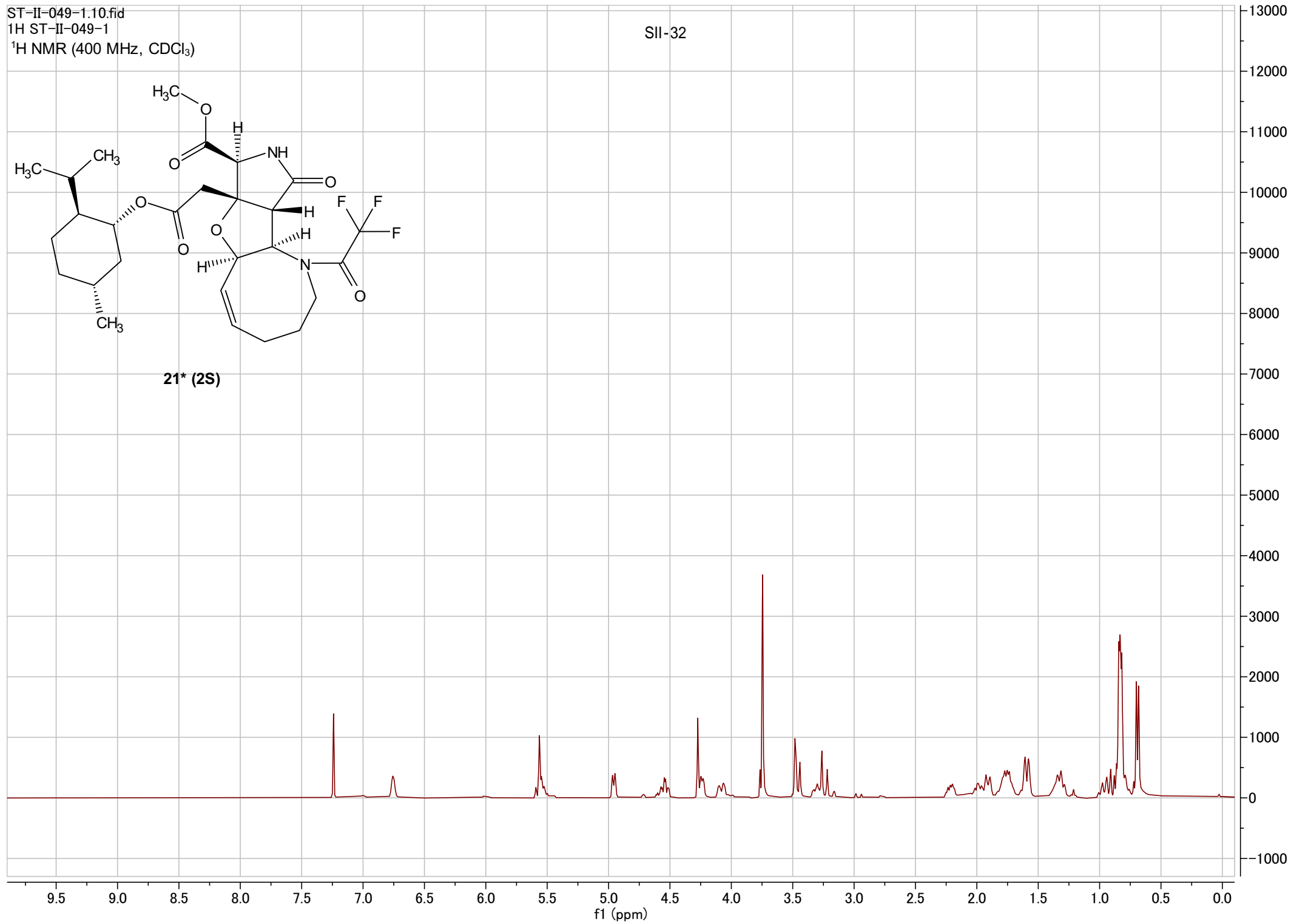


ST-II-049-1.10.fid  
1H ST-II-049-1  
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-32



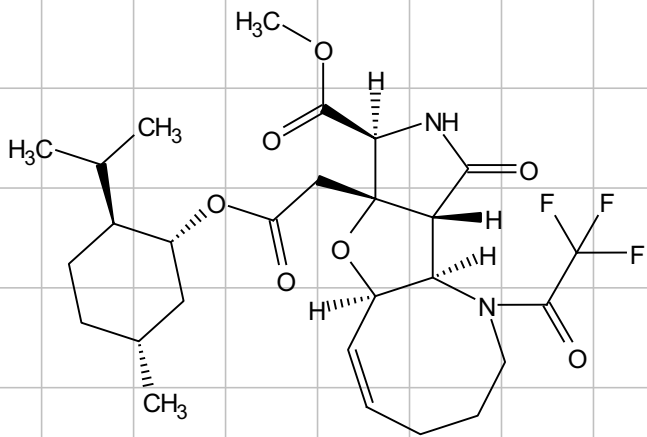
21\* (2S)



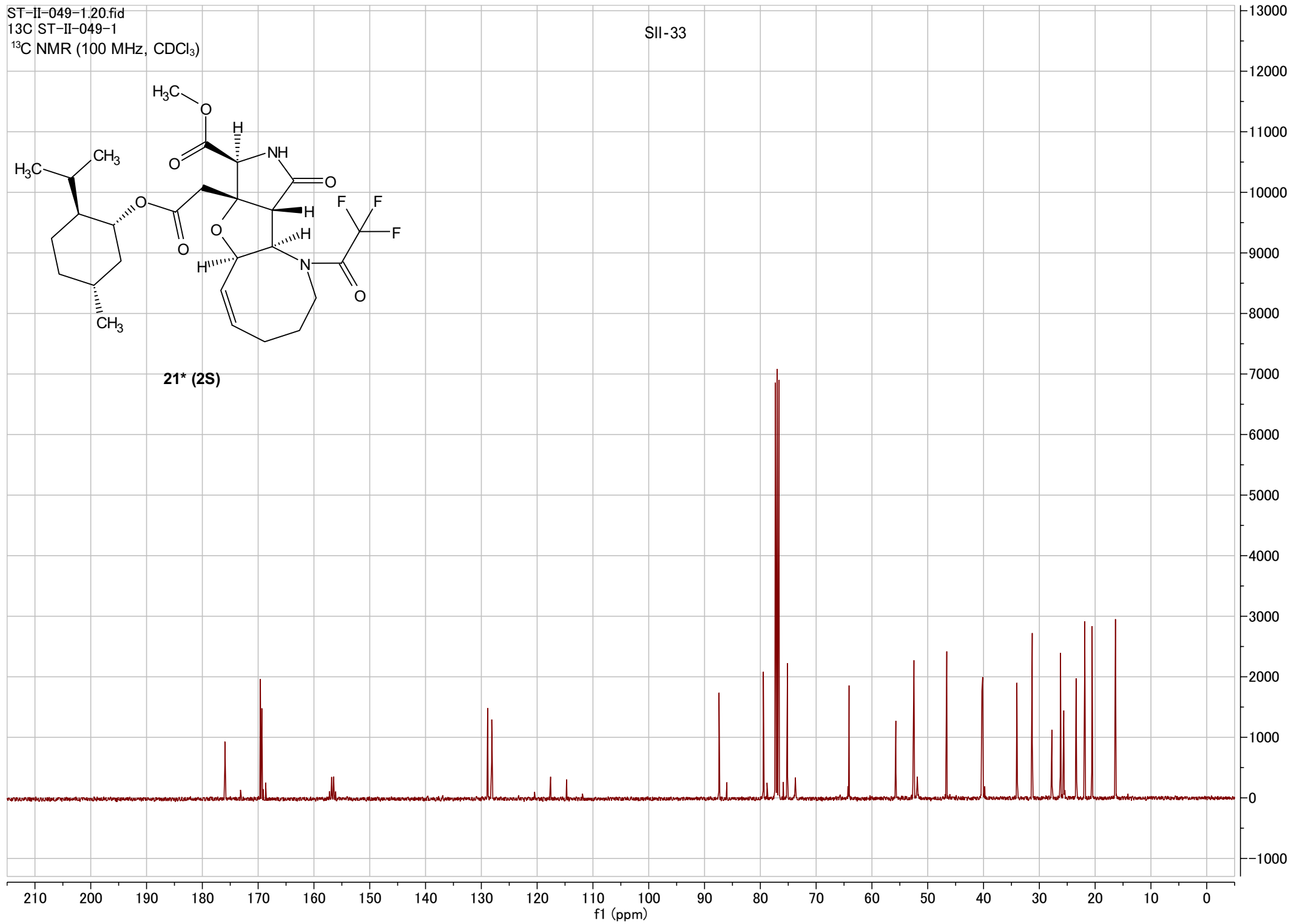


ST-II-049-1.20.fid  
13C ST-II-049-1  
13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl3)

SII-33

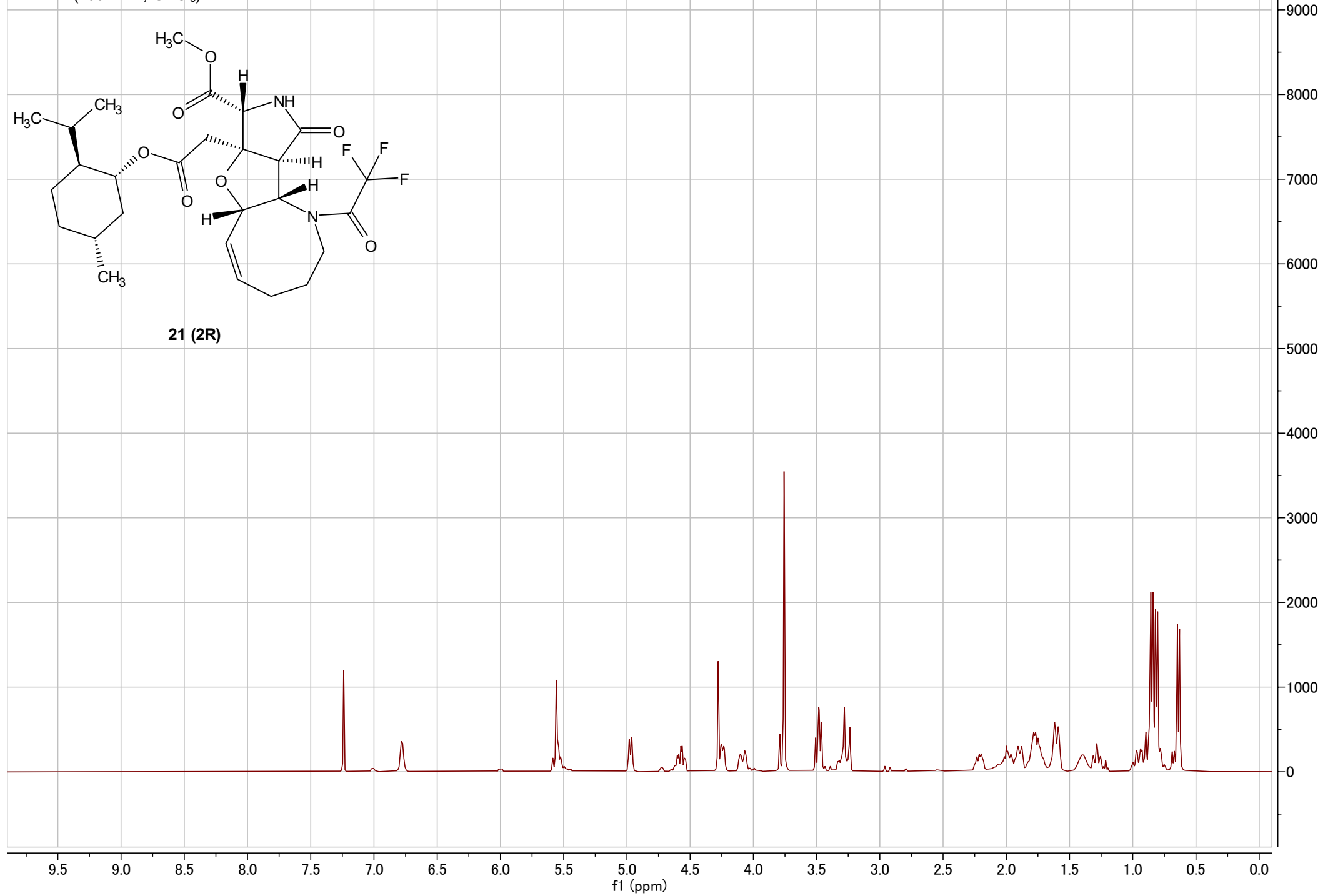
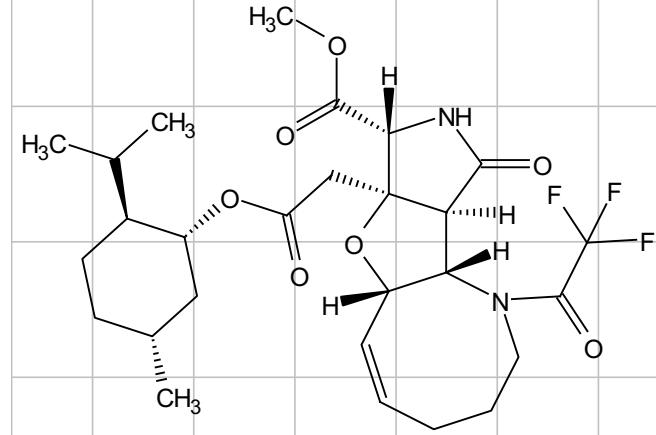


21\* (2S)



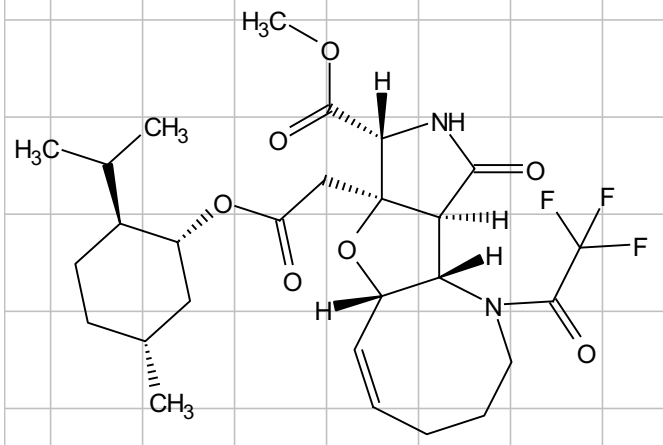
ST-II-050-1.10.fid  
1H ST-II-050-1  
1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

SII-34

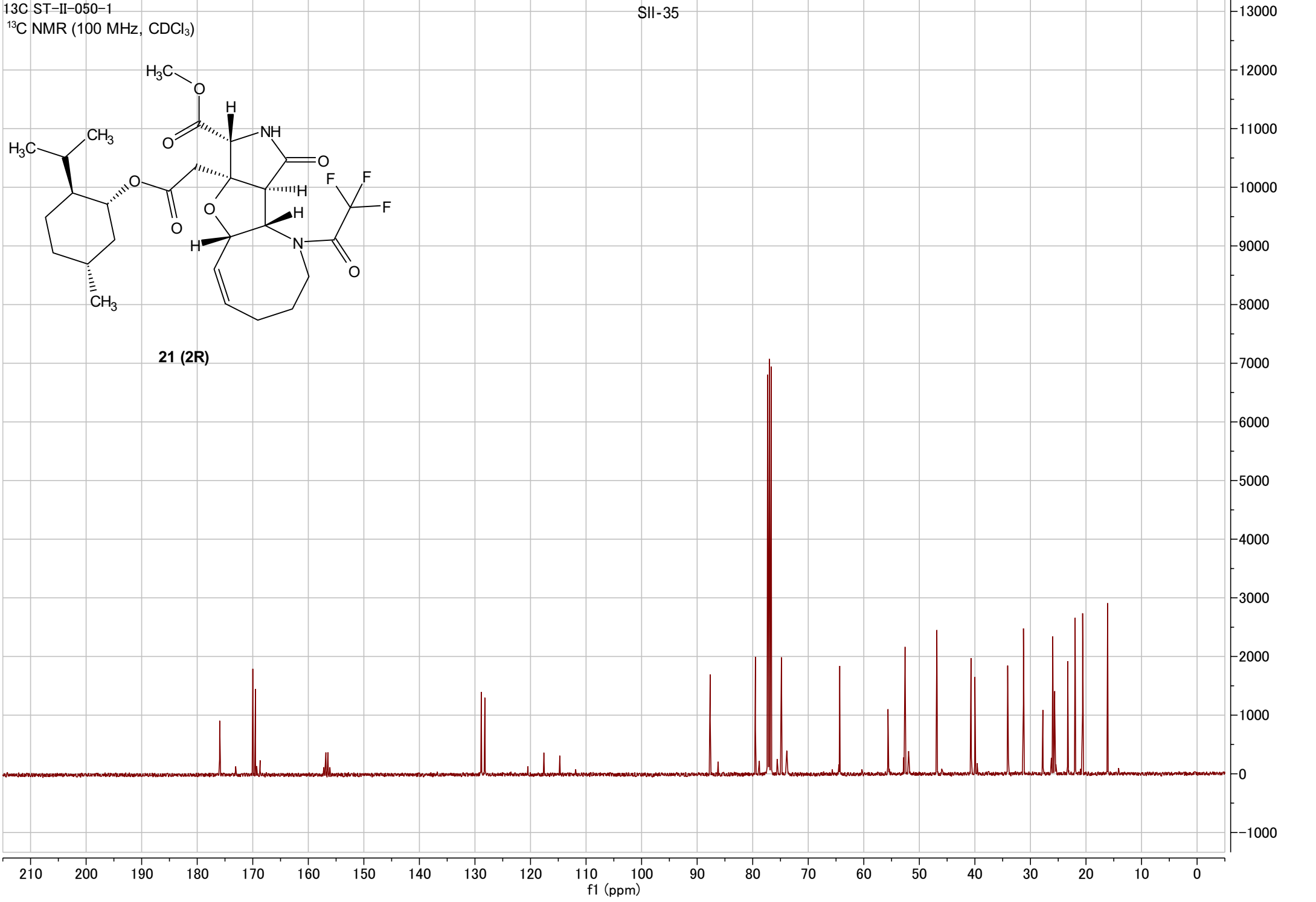


ST-II-050-1.13.fid  
13C ST-II-050-1  
13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl3)

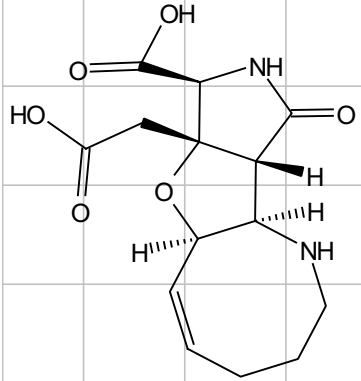
SII-35



21 (2R)

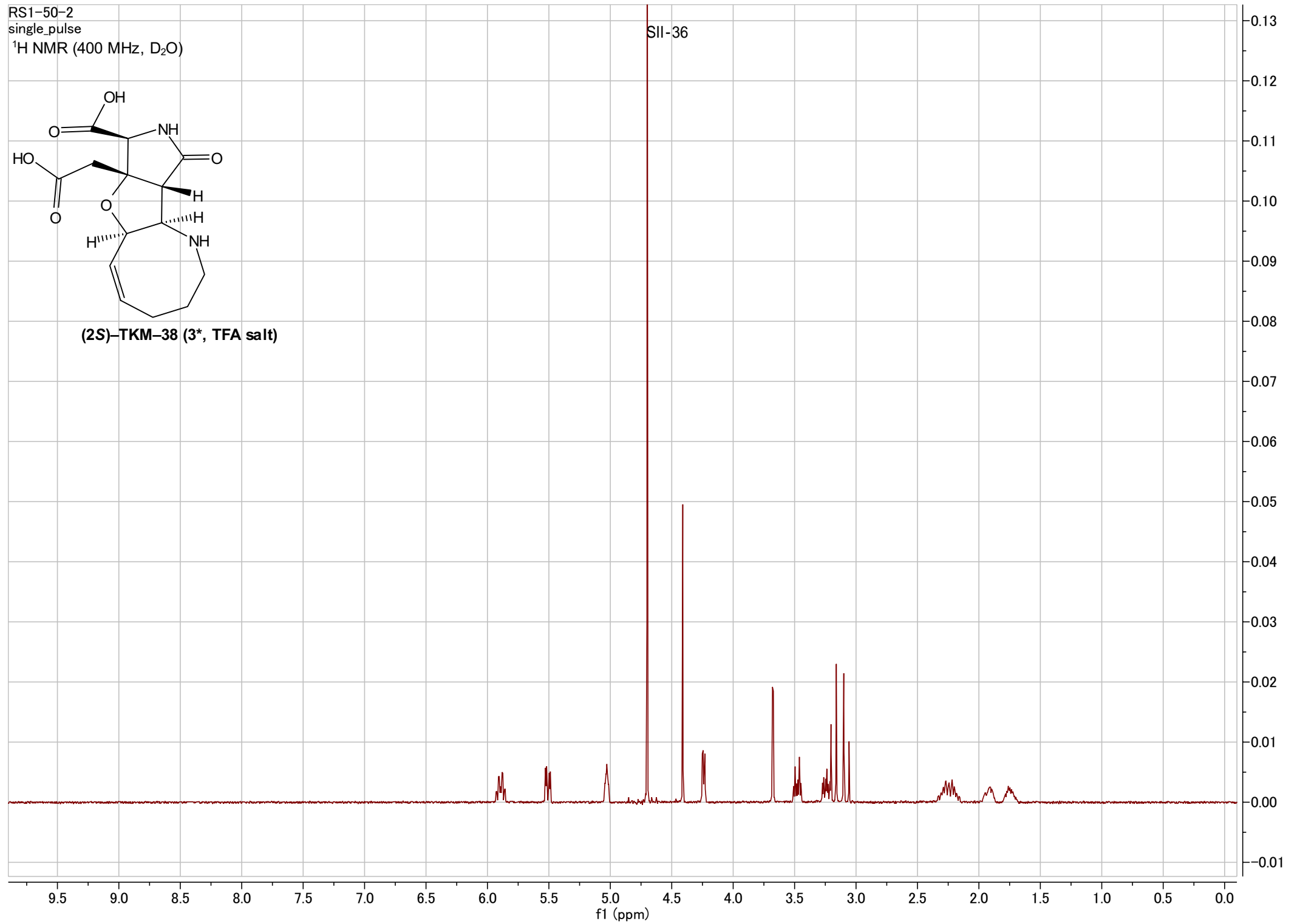


RS1-50-2  
single\_pulse  
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O)



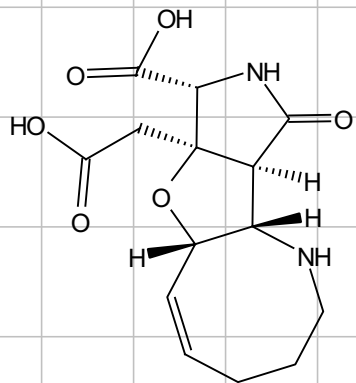
**(2S)-TKM-38 (3<sup>+</sup>, TFA salt)**

SII-36

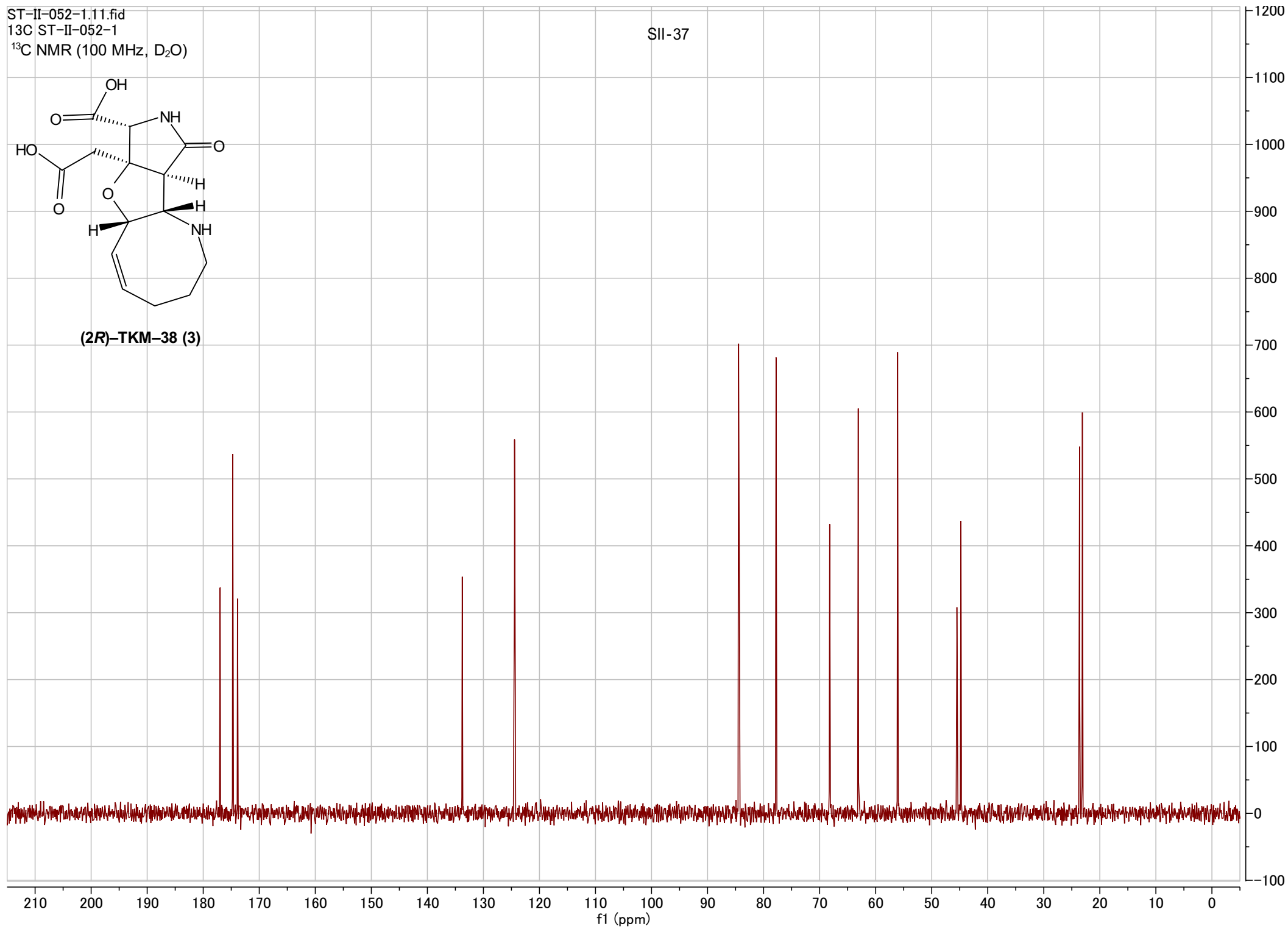


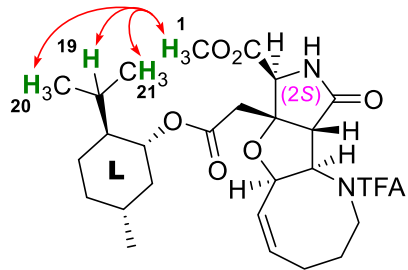
ST-II-052-1.11.fid  
13C ST-II-052-1  
13C NMR (100 MHz, D2O)

SII-37

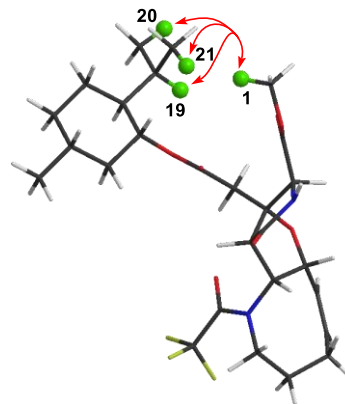
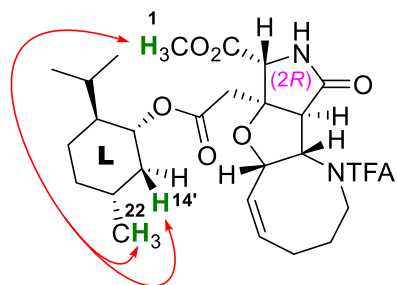


(2R)-TKM-38 (3)

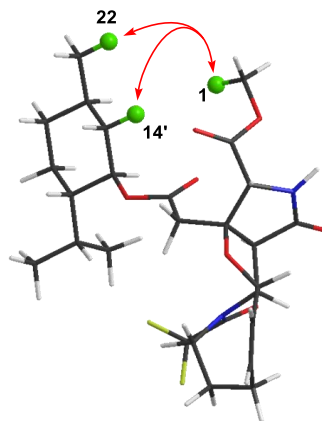


**21\* (2S)**

NOESY

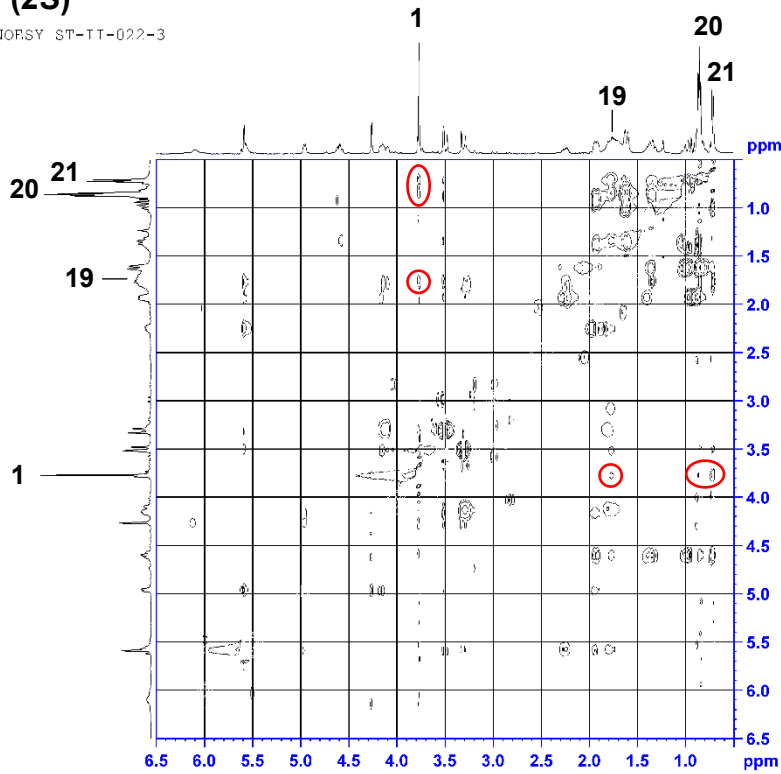
CONFLEX  
population 89%**21 (2R)**

NOESY

CONFLEX  
population 77%

**21\* (2S)**

NORSY ST-TT-022-3



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME ST-TT-022-3  
 EXPNO 4  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20190517  
 Time 17:03  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROCESSOR nmr1  
 F2 299.619 MHz  
 P1 12.00  
 PC 2048  
 SCANS 1024  
 SOLVENT DMSO  
 NS 2  
 DS 2  
 SWH 440.400 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.125000 Hz  
 AQ 0.2224554 sec  
 SFO 299.619 MHz  
 ZF 113.600 MHz  
 WBW 6.300 kHz  
 GB 0.0000000 Hz  
 HF 0.0000000 Hz  
 HPC 0.0000000 Hz  
 MC 0.0000000 Hz  
 MCOFF 0.0000000 Hz  
 TD 65536  
 SFO2 400.1528175 MHz  
 HSI 1  
 EQ 14.00 MHz  
 F1 14.00 MHz  
 F2 11.8323020 MHz  
 F3 11.8323020 MHz  
 GAMMA1 190.011100  
 CPDPRG2 2  
 SI 1  
 SF 1000.000 MHz

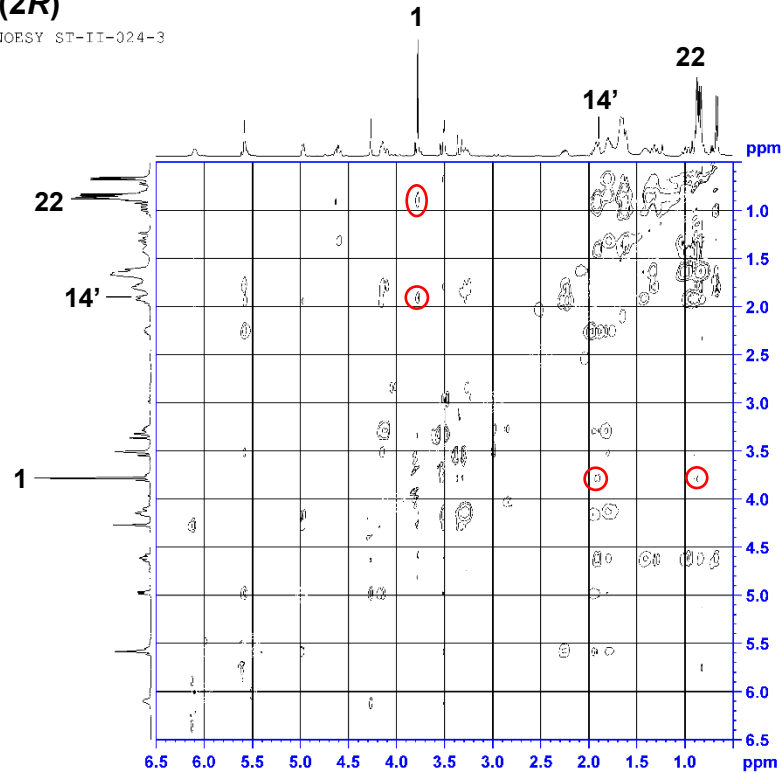
F1 - Acquisition Parameters  
 TE 296  
 SFO1 400.1528175 MHz  
 HSI 1  
 EQ 11.000 MHz  
 F1 11.000 MHz  
 F2 11.000 MHz  
 GAMMA1 190.011100  
 CPDPRG2 2  
 SI 1  
 SF 1000.000 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 1024  
 SF 400.1528175 MHz  
 WFS 0.0000000 Hz  
 SSB 0.0000000 Hz  
 LB 0 Hz  
 GB 0  
 HC 1.00

F1 - Processing parameters  
 SI 1024  
 SF 400.1528175 MHz  
 WFS 0.0000000 Hz  
 SSB 0.0000000 Hz  
 LB 0 Hz  
 GB 0  
 HC 1.00

**21 (2R)**

NORSY ST-II-024-3



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME ST-II-024-3  
 EXPNO 4  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20190529  
 Time 17:22  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROCESSOR nmr1  
 F2 299.619 MHz  
 P1 12.00  
 PC 2048  
 SCANS 1024  
 SOLVENT DMSO  
 NS 2  
 DS 2  
 SWH 440.400 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.125000 Hz  
 AQ 0.2224554 sec  
 SFO 299.619 MHz  
 ZF 113.600 MHz  
 WBW 6.300 kHz  
 GB 0.0000000 Hz  
 HF 0.0000000 Hz  
 MC 0.0000000 Hz  
 MCOFF 0.0000000 Hz  
 TD 65536  
 SFO2 400.1528175 MHz  
 HSI 1  
 EQ 14.00 MHz  
 F1 14.00 MHz  
 F2 11.8323020 MHz  
 F3 11.8323020 MHz  
 GAMMA1 190.011100  
 CPDPRG2 2  
 SI 1  
 SF 1000.000 MHz

F1 - Acquisition Parameters  
 TE 296  
 SFO1 400.1528175 MHz  
 HSI 1  
 EQ 11.000 MHz  
 F1 11.000 MHz  
 F2 11.000 MHz  
 GAMMA1 190.011100  
 CPDPRG2 2  
 SI 1  
 SF 1000.000 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 1024  
 SF 400.1528175 MHz  
 WFS 0.0000000 Hz  
 SSB 0.0000000 Hz  
 LB 0 Hz  
 GB 0  
 HC 1.00

F1 - Processing parameters  
 SI 1024  
 SF 400.1528175 MHz  
 WFS 0.0000000 Hz  
 SSB 0.0000000 Hz  
 LB 0 Hz  
 GB 0  
 HC 1.00